

Location Restrictions Demonstration

Report

Flue Gas Desulfurization (FGD) Landfill – Lateral Expansion Phase 1C

Jeffrey Energy Center

Prepared for: Evergy Kansas Central, Inc.

Jeffrey Energy Center

Pottawatomie County, Kansas

Prepared by:

Haley & Aldrich, Inc.

October 2022

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1.0 INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

The disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals (CCR) from Electric Utilities Final Rule (CCR Rule) 40 CFR 257.60 through 257.64 requires owner/operators of existing CCR units and/or lateral expansions of existing units to evaluate location restrictions relative to the siting of the landfill. The purpose of this report is to demonstrate whether the Flue Gas Desulfurization (FGD) Landfill (Unit) Phase 1C – a lateral expansion after the effective date of the CCR Rule – is located in any of the location restriction areas, as applicable and listed below; and if so, to make certain demonstrations per the CCR Rule that will permit CCR disposal and management operations within this area.

The Unit is located at the Jeffrey Energy Center (JEC) in Pottawatomie County, Kansas approximately 4.5 miles north of Belvue, Kansas. The initial phases of the Unit have existed and been operational at JEC since 2009. The Unit is permitted under Kansas Department of Health and Environment (KDHE) Bureau of Waste Management (BWM) Industrial Waste Landfill Permit No. 359.

Haley & Aldrich, Inc. (Haley & Aldrich) has reviewed sufficient documentation provided by Evergy Kansas Central, Inc. (Evergy, formerly known as Westar) and completed site visit(s) to develop this report. This document provides the demonstrations documenting whether or not the Unit's Phase 1C is constructed:

- with a base that is constructed no less than 5 feet above the upper limit of the uppermost aquifer (40 CFR §257.60);
- in wetlands (40 CFR §257.61);
- within 200 feet of the outermost damage zone of a fault which has been displaced in Holocene time (40 CFR §257.62);
- within a seismic impact zone (40 CFR §257.63); and
- in an unstable area (40 CFR §257.64).

If the Unit's Phase 1C is located within any of the areas above as defined in the CCR Rule, a more detailed demonstration will be provided in the following section(s) as required by 40 CFR §257.60 – 257.64.

Haley & Aldrich reviewed the following information for the Unit's Phase 1C prior to unit construction as provided by Evergy and other available resources:

- Final Permit Update Documents, Volume I and II, Prepared for Jeffrey Energy Center Industrial Waste Landfill Permit No. 359 St. Marys; Burns & McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc. (2009)
- Final Phase II Hydrogeologic Investigation and Bottom Ash Pond Characterization, Permit No. 359 Update Jeffrey Energy Center Westar Energy, Inc. Pottawatomie County, Kansas; Burns & McDonnell Engineering Company, Inc. (2009)
- CCR Groundwater Monitoring Network Description for the Jeffrey Energy Center, Haley & Aldrich, Inc. (2017).

2.0 PLACEMENT ABOVE THE UPPERMOST AQUIFER (§257.60(a))

New CCR landfills, existing and new CCR surface impoundments, and all lateral expansions of CCR units must be constructed with a base that is located no less than 1.52 meters (five feet) above the upper limit of the uppermost aquifer, or must demonstrate that there will not be an intermittent, recurring, or sustained hydraulic connection between any portion of the base of the CCR unit and the uppermost aquifer due to normal fluctuations in groundwater elevations (including the seasonal high water table). The owner or operator must demonstrate by the dates specified in paragraph (c) of this section that the CCR unit meets the minimum requirements for placement above the uppermost aquifer.

Haley & Aldrich compared the location of the Phase 1C portion of the Unit to the location of the upper limit of the uppermost aquifer by reviewing the site geology as characterized by Burns & McDonnell (2009) and Haley & Aldrich (2017). As described in the reports, the generalized geology underlying the Unit includes the following, from the surface down:

1. Stearns Shale
2. Beattie Limestone
3. Eskridge Shale
4. Grenola Limestone
5. Roca Shale

Based on the definition of *uppermost aquifer* in §257.53, the uppermost aquifer across the site is located in the Grenola Limestone which is located below the Eskridge Shale Formation. This has been determined by Haley & Aldrich to be an unconfined aquifer.

The base liner of the Unit is designed with a minimum elevation of approximately 1175.5 ft MSL, located in the northeast corner of Phase 1C. The highest recorded aquifer water level during the groundwater monitoring program sampling for the Unit in the Grenola Limestone formation within the same area as the minimum base liner elevation in the Phase 1C footprint was approximately 1167 ft MSL. This was confirmed as the highest recorded potentiometric water elevation from a review of the groundwater monitoring data for the Grenola Limestone from 2016 through March 2019, so is currently the known upper limit of the uppermost aquifer.

Based on this review, the base of the Unit is approximately 8 feet above the upper limit of the uppermost aquifer (see Appendix A), therefore the base of the liner was constructed no less than five feet above the upper limit of the uppermost aquifer. Additional demonstration(s) are not required.

3.0 WETLANDS (§257.61(a))

New CCR landfills, existing and new CCR surface impoundments, and all lateral expansions of CCR units must not be located in wetlands, as defined in §232.2 of this chapter, unless the owner or operator demonstrates by the dates specified in paragraph (c) of this section that the CCR unit meets the requirements of paragraphs (a)(1) through (5) of this section.

A wetland biologist team with Haley & Aldrich visited the Unit the week of June 11th, 2018 to determine if any areas within the boundaries of the planned Unit were potentially located in existing wetland areas as defined in 40 CFR §232.2. A figure depicting the areas where no wetlands were identified is provided in Appendix B.

Evergy also corresponded with the Army Corps of Engineers to determine that no wetlands were present within the Phase 1C boundary.

Based on this review Haley & Aldrich determined the Unit is not located within a wetland area, as defined in 40 CFR §232.2. Additional demonstration(s) are not required.

4.0 FAULT AREAS (§257.62(a))

New CCR landfills, existing and new CCR surface impoundments, and all lateral expansions of CCR units must not be located within 60 meters (200 feet) of the outermost damage zone of a fault that has had displacement in Holocene time unless the owner or operator demonstrates by the dates specified in paragraph (c) of this section that an alternative setback distance of less than 60 meters (200 feet) will prevent damage to the structural integrity of the CCR unit.

Haley & Aldrich compared the location of Phase 1C of the Unit to the location of faults as shown in the United States Geologic Survey (USGS) Quaternary Fault and Fold Database for the United States as shown in Appendix C.

Based on this review, Haley & Aldrich determined the site is not located within 200 feet of the outermost damage zone of a fault that has had displacement in the Holocene time. Additional demonstration(s) are not required.

5.0 SEISMIC IMPACT ZONES (§257.63(a))

New CCR landfills, existing and new CCR surface impoundments, and all lateral expansions of CCR units must not be located in seismic impact zones unless the owner or operator demonstrates by the dates specified in paragraph (c) of this section that all structural components including liners, leachate collection and removal systems, and surface water control systems, are designed to resist the maximum horizontal acceleration in lithified earth material for the site.

Haley & Aldrich compared the location of Phase 1C of the Unit to the location of seismic impact zones as defined in §257.53, as shown in the United States Geologic Survey (USGS) map “Two Percent Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years Map of Peak Ground Acceleration” which is provided in Appendix D.

Based on this review, Haley & Aldrich determined the site is not located within a seismic impact zone. Additional demonstration(s) are not required.

6.0 UNSTABLE AREAS (§257.64(a))

An existing or new CCR landfill, existing or new CCR surface impoundment, or any lateral expansion of a CCR unit must not be located in an unstable area unless the owner or operator demonstrates by the dates specified in paragraph (d) of this section that recognized and generally accepted good engineering practices have been incorporated into the design of the CCR unit to ensure that the integrity of the structural components of the CCR unit will not be disrupted.

Haley & Aldrich evaluated the location of the Unit (Phase 1C) for the presence of on-site or local unstable areas as defined in §257.53. Evaluations of the conditions listed in §257.64 (b)(1) through (3) were evaluated and are discussed below.

Based on this review, Haley & Aldrich determined the site is not located within an unstable area as defined in §257.53. Additional demonstrations are not required.

257.64 (b) The owner or operator must consider all of the following factors, at a minimum, when determining whether an area is unstable:

6.1 Unstable Factors Considered: Differential Settling §257.64(b)(1)

On-site or local soil conditions that may result in significant differential settling;

Haley & Aldrich has visited the Unit and evaluated site-specific reports (Burns & McDonnell, 2009) detailing the conditions of the on-site and local soils for conditions that could result in significant differential settling. The site was characterized in the Phase II Site Investigation by Burns & McDonnell as limestone and shale formations as shown in Appendix E.1. Based on this description and a review of geotechnical data in the report(s), it is the Haley & Aldrich's professional opinion that the soils on site will not experience significant differential settlement.

Based on this review, Haley & Aldrich determined the site is not located within an area with on-site or local soil conditions that may result in significant differential settling. Additional demonstrations are not required.

6.2 Unstable Factors Considered: Geologic/Geomorphologic Features §257.64(b)(2)

On-site or local geologic or geomorphologic features; and

Haley & Aldrich has visited the Unit and evaluated published data and site-specific reports for the presence of on-site or local geologic and geomorphologic features, to include karst terrain, steep slopes, and sinkholes. Published data indicate regional areas of Karst terrain as shown in Appendix E.2, however onsite investigations and owner knowledge has not shown localized presence of Karst terrain. Sinkholes are not known to be present near the Unit. Haley & Aldrich visits to the site and a review of terrain at and near the site indicated no excessive steep slopes, terrain features, or other local geologic or geomorphologic features that could feasibly result in an unstable condition (see Appendix E.3 regarding public information regarding landslides).

Based on this review, Haley & Aldrich determined the site is not located within an area with on-site or local geologic or geomorphologic features. Additional demonstrations are not required.

6.3 Unstable Factors Considered: Human-made Features or Events §257.64(b)(3)

On-site or local human-made features or events (both surface and subsurface).

Haley & Aldrich has visited the Unit and evaluated published data and site-specific reports for the presence of on-site or local human-made features or events (both surface and subsurface) in strata that could feasibly impact the Unit. A map showing known mining activity is provided in Appendix E.4.

Based on this review, Haley & Aldrich determined the site is not located within an

Location Restrictions Demonstration Report

area with on-site or local human-made features or events (both surface and subsurface) that could feasibly result in an unstable condition at the Unit. Additional demonstrations are not required.

7.0 REFERENCES

1. Haley & Aldrich, Inc. May 2018. Jeffrey Energy Center FGD Landfill Highest Seasonal Groundwater Elevations.
2. Haley & Aldrich, Inc. August 2018. Westar Energy Jeffrey Energy Center St. Marys, Kansas FGD Landfill Phase 1C Design, Top of Subgrade Plan, Sheet C-103.
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4. Haley & Aldrich, Inc. July 2018. Wetland and Stream Delineation Report on Jeffrey Energy Center Pottawatomie County, Kansas.
5. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. 1987. Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual. Environmental Laboratory, Vicksburg, MS, 92 pp.
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9. Carlson, M.P., 1970, Distribution and subdivision of the Precambrian and Lower and Middle Paleozoic rocks in the subsurface of Nebraska: Nebraska Geological Survey Report of Investigations no. 3, p. 25.
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13. Burns & McDonnell (2008, revised 2009), Phase II Hydrogeologic Investigation and Bottom Ash Characterization, Permit No. 359 Update, Jeffrey Energy Center Westar Energy, Inc. Pottawatomie County, Kansas. January 2008, Revised August 2009.
14. Central Kansas (Homeland Security Region I) Multi-Hazard, Multi-Jurisdictional Mitigation Plan prepared by Blue Umbrella. May 2015, <https://pottcounty.org/DocumentCenter/View/875/-Hazard-Mitigation-Sec-1--Intro-and-Regional-Profile> (online).
15. Dan Suchy, Kansas Geological Survey (personal communication). June 4, 2018.
16. Digital Compilation of Landslide Overview Map of the Conterminous United States By Dorothy H. Radbruch-Hall, Roger B. Colton, William E. Davies, Ivo Lucchitta, Betty A. Skipp, and David J. Varnes, 1982. USGS Open-File Report 97-289, <https://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2014/1156/> (online).

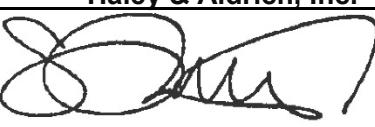
17. Digital Engineering Aspects of Karst Map: A GIS Version of Davies, W.E., Simpson, J.H., Ohlmacher, G.C., Kirk, W.S., and Newton, E.G., 1984, Engineering Aspects of Karst: U.S. Geological Survey, National Atlas of the United States of America, Scale 1:7,500,000, https://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2004/1352/data/USA_karst.pdf (online).
18. Kansas Hazard Mitigation Plan (2010) by the Kansas Hazard Mitigation Team, led by the Adjutant General's Department Kansas Division of Emergency Management, 2800 Southwest Topeka Blvd, Topeka, KS 66611-1287, (785) 274 1406, http://www.kansastag.gov/AdvHTML_doc_upload/CompleteKSHMP2.5.11.pdf (online).
19. Kansas Interactive Online Geology Mapper (KIOGM), <http://maps.kgs.ku.edu/co2/> (online)
20. USGS Mineral Resources Online Spatial Data, <https://mrdata.usgs.gov/general/map.html> (online).
21. Weary, D.J., and Doctor, D.H., 2014, Karst in the United States: A digital map compilation and database: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2014–1156, 23 p., <https://dx.doi.org/10.3133/ofr20141156>. ISSN 2331-1258 (online).

8.0 QUALIFIED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER CERTIFICATION (§257.64(c))

The undersigned registered professional engineer is familiar with the requirements of the CCR Rule and has visited and examined the Unit and/or has supervised examination of the Unit and development of this report by appropriately qualified personnel. I hereby certify based on a review of available information and observations, that this report meets the requirements of paragraphs §257.60(a), §257.61(a), §257.62(a), §257.63(a), and §257.64(a).

Name of Professional Engineer: Steven F. Putrich, P.E.

Company: Haley & Aldrich, Inc.

Signature: 

PE Registration State: Kansas

PE Registration Number: PE24363

Professional Engineer Seal:



FIGURES



MAP SOURCE: ESRI

SITE COORDINATES: 39°17'2"N, 96°7'37"W



**HALEY
ALDRICH**

WESTAR ENERGY
JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER - FGD LANDFILL
ST. MARYS, KANSAS

UNIT LOCATION MAP

APPROXIMATE SCALE: 1IN = 5000 FT
OCTOBER 2018

FIGURE 1



**HALEY
ALDRICH**

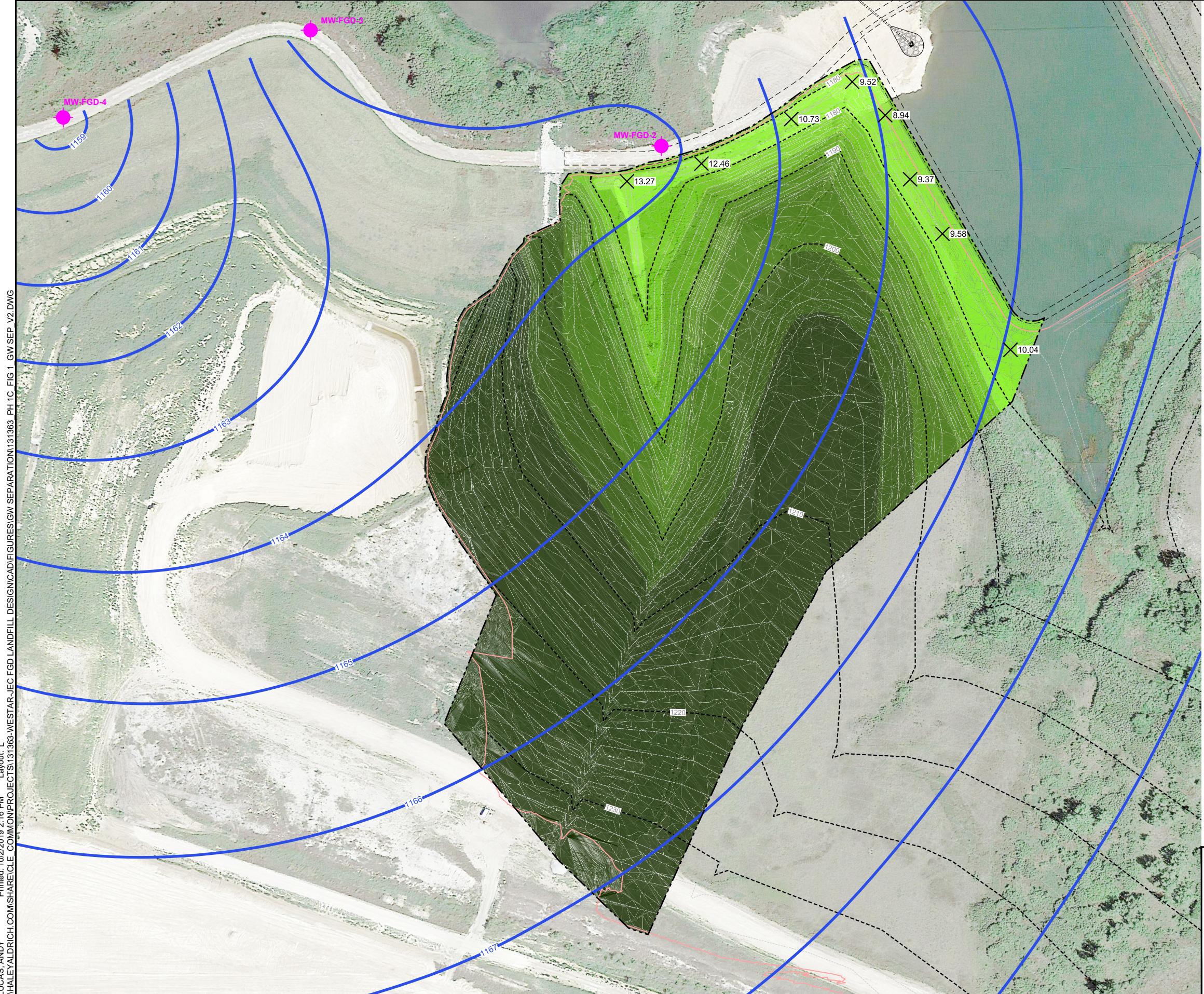
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JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER - FGD LANDFILL
ST. MARYS, KANSAS

FGD LANDFILL PHASE 1C
LOCATION MAP

SCALE: AS SHOWN
OCTOBER 2018

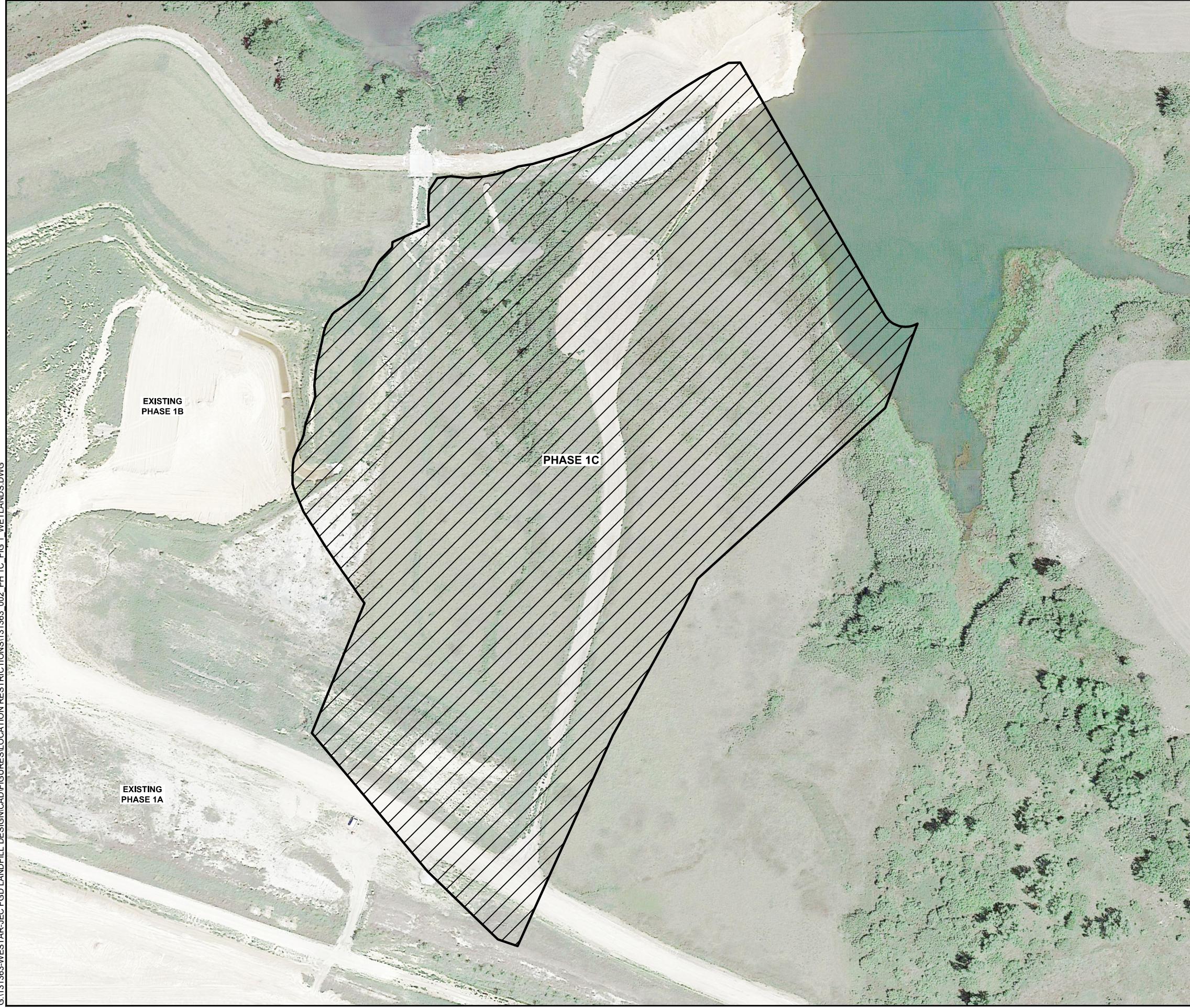
FIGURE 2

**APPENDIX A
PLACEMENT ABOVE THE UPPERMOST AQUIFER**



APPENDIX A

**APPENDIX B
WETLANDS MAP**



LEGEND

- PHASE 1C CCR UNIT BOUNDARY
- / / / AREAS THAT WERE FOUND NOT TO INCLUDE JURISDICTIONAL WETLANDS BASED ON REVIEW OF VEGETATION, SOIL TYPE, AND HYDROLOGIC CHARACTERISTICS

NOTES

1. HORIZONTAL DATUM: PLANT COORDINATES
2. VERTICAL DATUM: 0.31' BELOW NAVD88.
3. THE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL CONTROLS ARE A CONTINUATION OF THE EXISTING JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER GRID.
4. GOOGLE EARTH IMAGE (DATED 8/2014) AND BOUNDARY LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE.



0 150 300
SCALE IN FEET

HALEY
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JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER
ST. MARYS, KANSAS

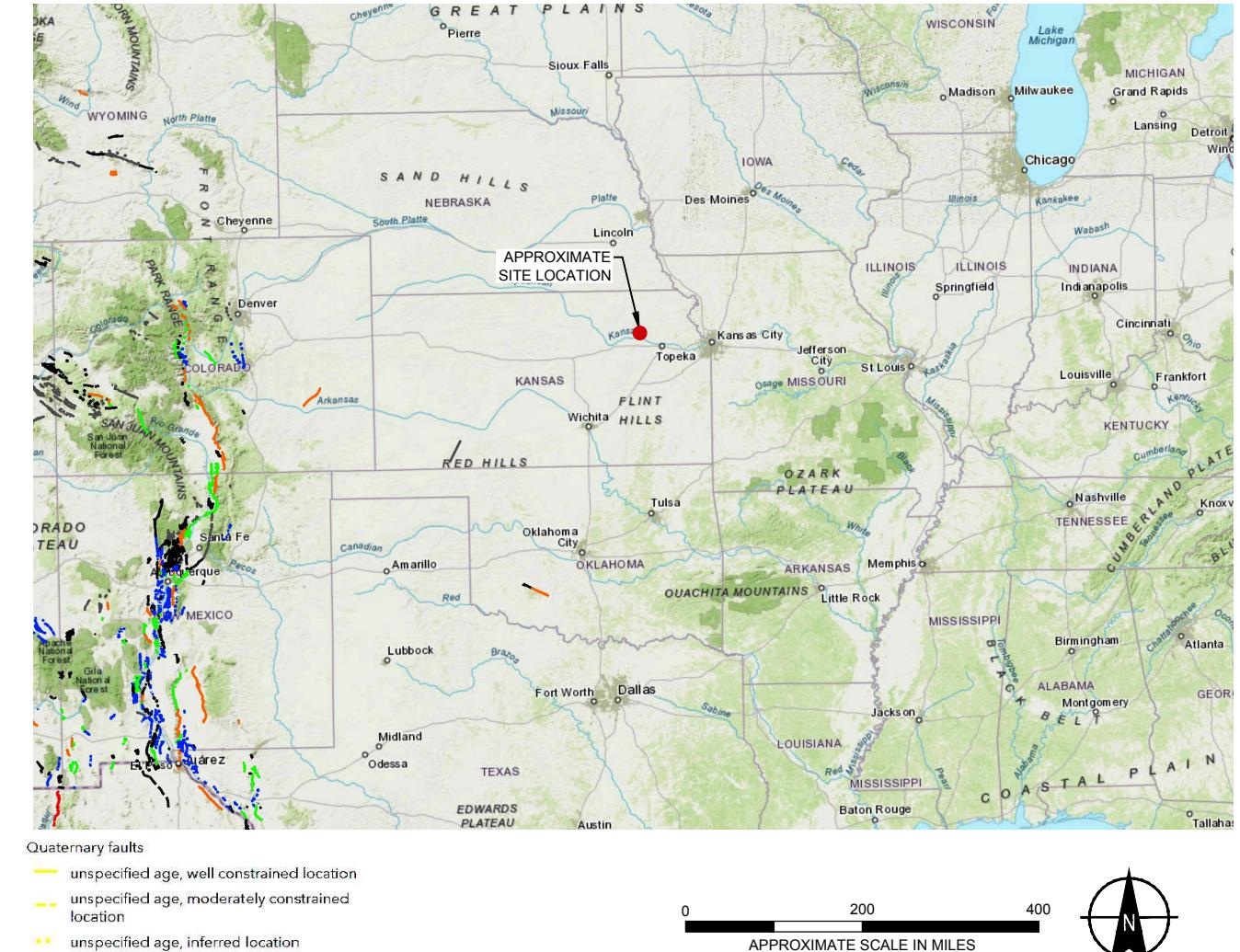
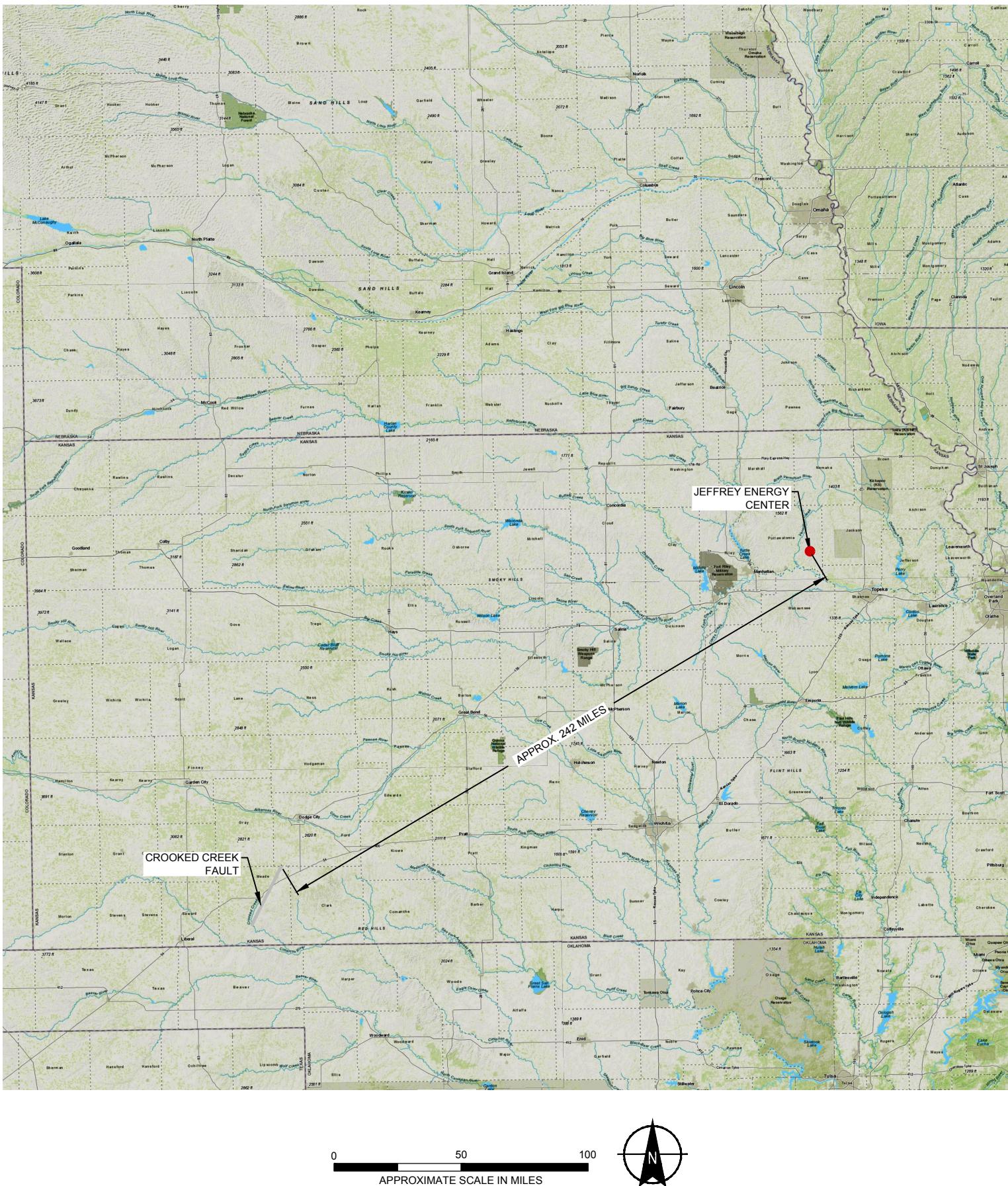
PHASE 1C
WETLANDS MAP

SCALE: AS SHOWN
OCTOBER 2018

APPENDIX B

**APPENDIX C
FAULT AREAS MAP**

USGS QUATERNARY FAULTS AND FOLDS



Quaternary faults

- unspecified age, well constrained location
- unspecified age, moderately constrained location
- unspecified age, inferred location
- undifferentiated Quaternary (< 130,000 years), well constrained location
- undifferentiated Quaternary (< 130,000 years), moderately constrained location
- undifferentiated Quaternary (< 130,000 years), inferred location
- middle and late Quaternary (< 1.6 million years), well constrained location
- middle and late Quaternary (< 1.6 million years), moderately constrained location
- middle and late Quaternary (< 1.6 million years), inferred location
- latest Quaternary (< 15,000 years), well constrained location
- latest Quaternary (< 15,000 years), moderately constrained location
- latest Quaternary (< 15,000 years), inferred location
- late Quaternary (< 130,000 years), well constrained location
- late Quaternary (< 130,000 years), moderately constrained location
- late Quaternary (< 130,000 years), inferred location
- historical (< 150 years), well constrained location
- historical (< 150 years), moderately constrained location
- historical (< 150 years), inferred location
- Class B (various age), well constrained location
- Class B (various age), moderately constrained location
- Class B (various age), inferred location

NOTE

- SOURCE USGS QUATERNARY FAULTS AND FOLDS DATABASE, USGS GEOLOGIC HAZARDS SCIENCE CENTER, GOLDEN, COLORADO.
[HTTPS://USGS.MAPS.ARCGIS.COM/APPS/WEBAPPVIEWER/](https://usgs.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/)



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PHASE 1C FAULT AREAS MAP

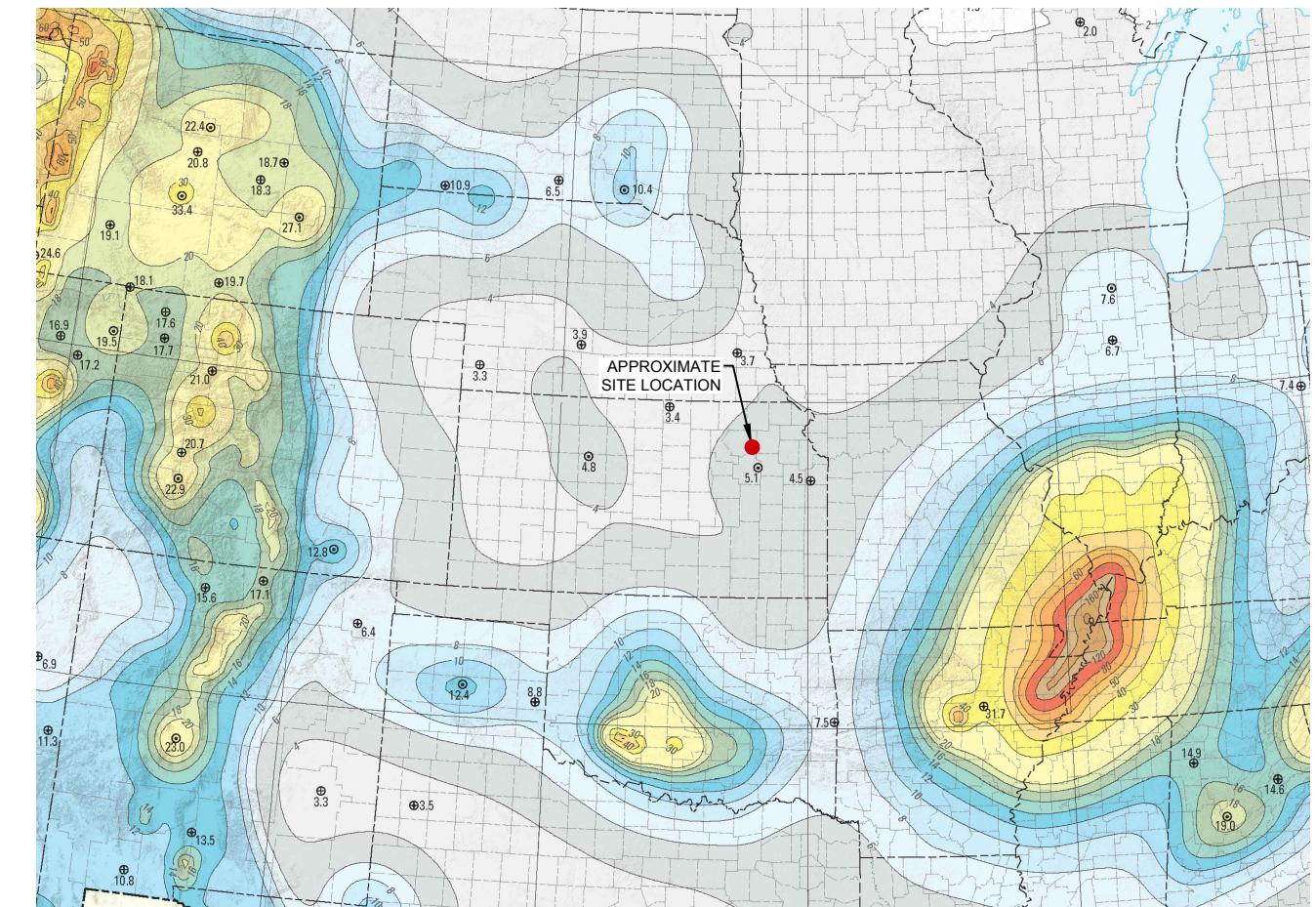
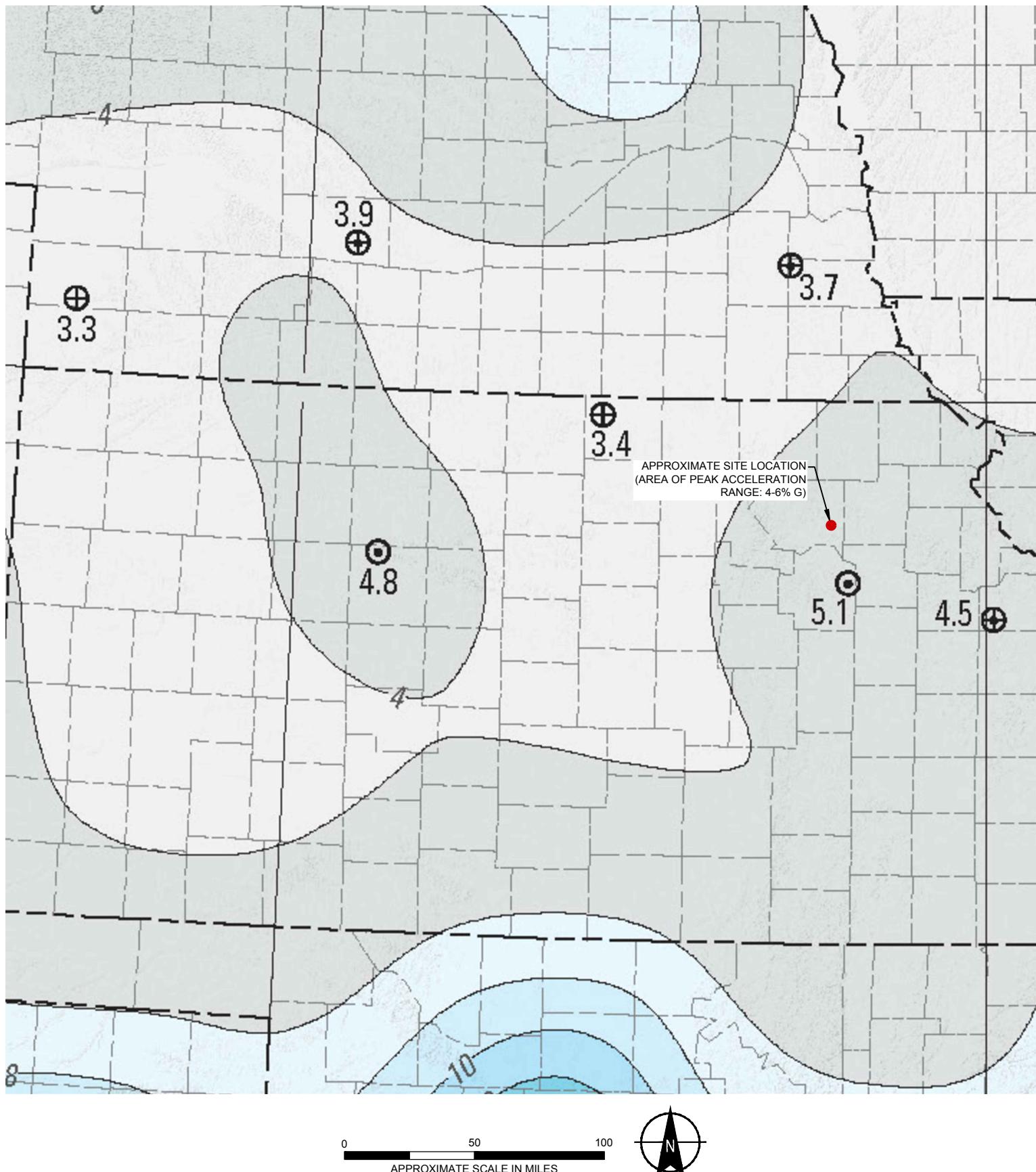
SCALE: AS SHOWN
 OCTOBER 2018

APPENDIX C

APPENDIX D
SEISMIC IMPACT ZONES

Seismic-Hazard Maps for the Conterminous United States, 2014

Peak Horizontal Acceleration with 2 Percent Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years



EXPLANATION
Peak acceleration expressed as a percent of gravity (%g)

%g

≥200
160–200
120–160
80–120
60–80
50–60
40–50
30–40
20–30
18–20
16–18
14–16
12–14
10–12
8–10
6–8
4–6
2–4
≤2

Contours of peak acceleration expressed as a percent of gravity (%g)

- Onshore
- Offshore

Point values of peak acceleration expressed as a percent of gravity (%g)

- ◎ Local maximum
- ⊕ Local minimum
- ⊕ Saddle point

NOTE

- SOURCE USGS SEISMIC HAZARD MAPS, SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS MAP 3325 SHEET 2 OF 6.
[HTTPS://PUBS.USGS.GOV/SIM/3325/PDF/SIM3325_SHEET2.PDF](https://pubs.usgs.gov/sim/3325/PDF/SIM3325_SHEET2.PDF)



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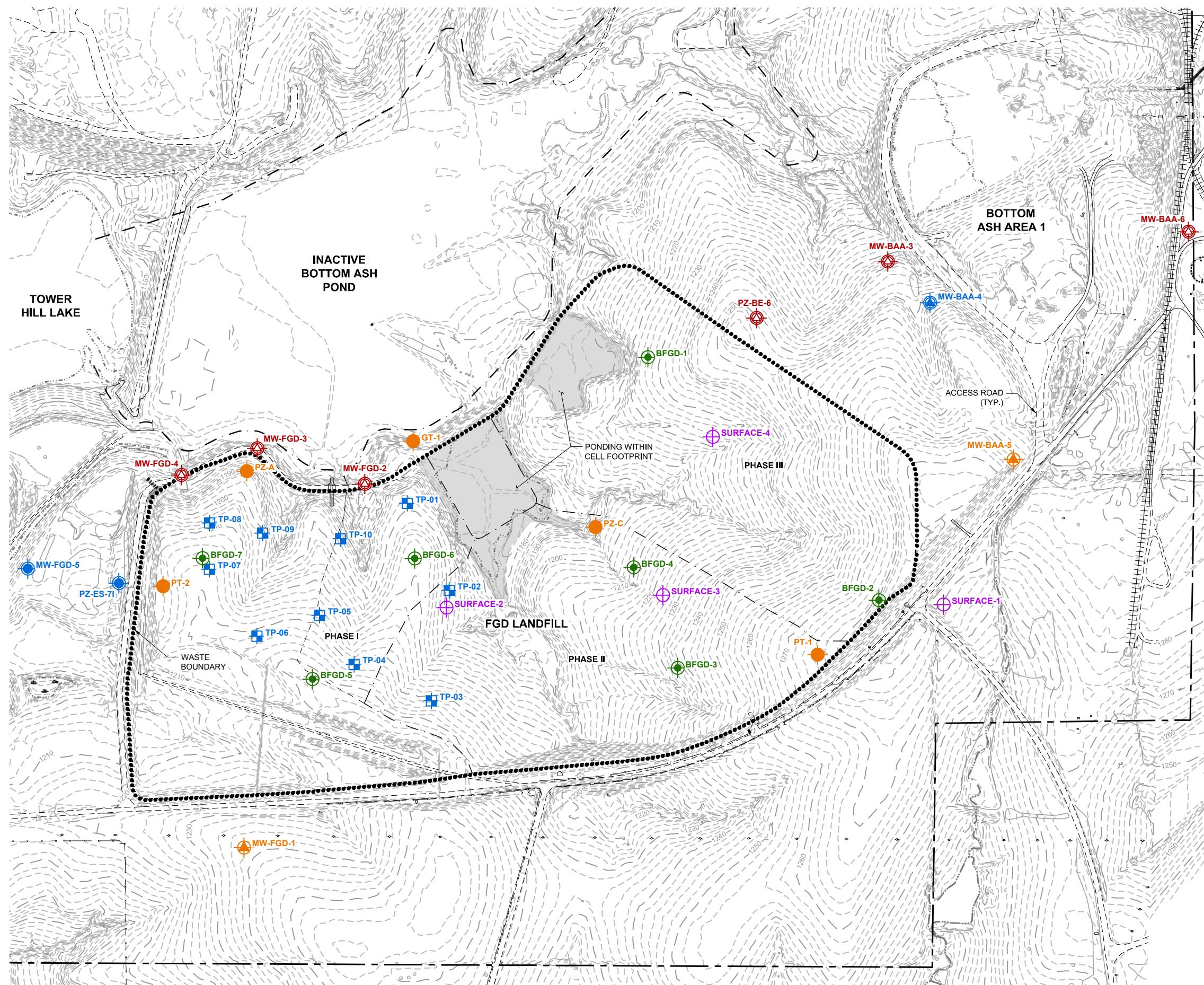
PHASE 1C
HORIZONTAL ACCELERATION MAP

SCALE: AS SHOWN
OCTOBER 2018

APPENDIX D

APPENDIX E
UNSTABLE AREAS

**APPENDIX E.1
SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOCATION MAP AND BORING LOGS**



LEGEND

- PERMITTED LIMITS OF FGD LANDFILL
- GT-1 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF TEST BORINGS PERFORMED BY GEOTECHNOLOGY, INC. OF OVERLAND PARK, KANSAS DURING THE PERIOD OF 25 OCTOBER TO 13 NOVEMBER 2007
- MW-FGD-1 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF MONITORING WELLS PERFORMED BY GEOTECHNOLOGY, INC. OF OVERLAND PARK, KANSAS DURING THE PERIOD OF 27 FEBRUARY TO 20 MARCH 2007.
- MW-FGD-5 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF MONITORING WELLS PERFORMED BY TERRACON OF TOPEKA, KANSAS DURING THE PERIOD OF 25 FEBRUARY TO 26 MARCH 2009.
- TP-01 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF TEST PITS PERFORMED BY TERRACON OF TOPEKA, KANSAS ON 4 AUGUST 2008.
- MW-BAA-4 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF MONITORING WELL PERFORMED BY TERRACON OF TOPEKA, KANSAS ON 3 JUNE 2016.
- MW-BAA-6 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF MONITORING WELLS PERFORMED BY ASSOCIATED DRILLING, INC. OF OLSBURG, KANSAS DURING THE PERIODS OF 14 MAY 2015, AND 18 MARCH 2016.
- BFGD-1 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF TEST BORINGS PERFORMED BY BURNS AND McDONNELL OF WICHITA, KANSAS DURING THE YEAR 2007.
- SURFACE-1 DESIGNATION AND APPROXIMATE LOCATION OF SURFACE SAMPLES PERFORMED BY HALEY & ALDRICH, INC. DURING THE PERIOD OF 1 MARCH TO 5 MARCH 2018.

NOTES

- EXISTING TOPOGRAPHY WAS PROVIDED BY WESTAR AND IS A COMBINATION OF A BATHYMETRIC SURVEY CONDUCTED IN 2014 AND AN AERIAL SURVEY CONDUCTED BY PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS FLOWN 2014.
- ELEVATIONS INDICATED ON THIS DRAWING ARE IN FEET AND ARE 0.31' BELOW NAVD 88 DATUM. HORIZONTAL CONTROL IS BASED ON THE PLANT'S COORDINATE SYSTEM.
- TECHNICAL MONITORING OF SUBSURFACE EXPLORATIONS MW-BAA-3, MW-BAA-4, MW-BAA-6, MWFGD-2, MW-FGD-3, MW-FGD-4, TPZ-BE-6, AND SURFACE SAMPLES WERE PERFORMED BY HALEY & ALDRICH, INC. DURING THE PERIOD 14 MAY TO 3 AUGUST 2015, 17 MARCH TO 3 JUNE 2016 AND 1 MARCH TO 5 MARCH 2018.
- EXPLORATION LOCATIONS SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING ARE APPROXIMATE. REFER TO THE ORIGINAL BORING LOGS AND REPORTS FOR SPECIFIC ELEVATION INFORMATION.



0 500 1000
SCALE IN FEET

HALEY ALDRICH

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ST. MARYS, KANSAS

**SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION
LOCATION PLAN**

SCALE: AS SHOWN
MAY 2018

APPENDIX E.1

	BFGD-1	BFGD-2	BFGD-3	BFGD-4	BFGD-5	BFGD-6	BFGD-7
TD	4.5	1.50	1.5	5.79	7.25	0.83	3.00
Feet of Soil	3.5	1.33	1.42	4.29	1.50	0.83	1.50
Feet of Rock	1	0.17	0.083	1.50	5.75	0.00	1.50
Spoon 1 Depth: 0 - 1.5 feet	6/8/13, 4/18, Clay Trace Silt, Very Dark Grayish Brown, Damp Stiff, Plastic	20/29/16, 2" of Clay Dark brown, Damp Plastic stiff, weathered limestone beneath clay	3/4/14, 12/18, 17" of clay, dark grayish Brown, soft, roots present, trace silt, medium plastic, damp, Limestone is beneath clay	3/6/6, 8/18, Clay, some silt, very organic, grayish black to brownish black, soft, slight plasticity	3/7/8, 10/18, Black Silt, some clay, top soil followd by soft moderate brown, plastic damp clay	4/50 for 4, 10/10, Very dark brown, silty clay, roots, organic, bottom 6" is limestone	7/10/14, 18/18, Top soil, silty clay, grayish brown to moderate brown, damp, non- plastic, Becomes greenish gray at about 16"
Spoon 2 Depth: 1.5 - 3.0 feet				3/6/9, 10/18, Clay, Trace slit, yellowish brown, damp, medium stiff, plastic	4/5/14, 9/18, Stiff Reddish Brown, weathered Shale		9, 9, 50 for 3, 10/15, greenish gray shale to 2.5' bgs, then LS
Spoon 3 Depth: 3.0 - 4.5 feet				4/7/10, 10/18, Clay, yellowish Brown, damp, stiff, plastic, Bottom 3" is a weathered clayey LS	13/14/17, 10/18, Shale, silty clayey, very Stiff, trace plastic, moderate brown, Damp, trace roots		
Spoon 4 Depth: 4.5 - 6.0 feet				10/14/50 for 3.5", Soft, yellowish gray, weathered limestone	17/18/22, 16/18, Shale, moderate brown, clayey, trace silt, very stiff, trace plastic, becomes olive gray at bottom		
Spoon 5 Depth: 6.0 - 7.5 feet					14/48/50 for 3", 14/15, moderate, light gray, silty shale,		

as/1

Drilling Log

Project Name <i>Westar</i>		Project Number <i>44832</i>				Boring Number <i>GT-1</i>		
Ground Elevation		Location <i>Kansas</i>				Page <i>1 of 3</i>		
Air Monitoring Equipment				Total Footage <i>33.0</i>				
Drilling Type		Hole Size	Overburden Footage		Bedrock Footage	No. of Samples	No. of Core Boxes	
<i>Hollow Stem Auger</i>		<i>6.5'</i>	33.0 <i>33.0</i>		<i>0.0</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>NA</i>	
Drilling Company <i>GeoTechnology</i>				Driller(s)				
Drilling Rig <i>Mobile Track rig</i>				Type of Sampler	<i>Split spoon</i>			
Date <i>11/13/07</i>	To <i>11/13/07</i>	Field Observer(s) <i>Lewis Turner</i>						
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)	Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	
0	silt w/ some clay, brown (7.5yr 4/3) trace - low plasticity, mostly dry, stiff, some gravel to cobble size grains throughout	ML	5 6 7	1.0/ 2.5		GT-1 0-2.5		Start 1450 Low Recovery because of gravel also log from cuttings. 1453 @ 2.5'
1								
2								
3		ML	5 8	0.8/ 2.5		GT-1 2.5-5		1456 @ 5.0'
4			11					
5	SAME AS ABOVE							
6		ML	5 8	0.8/ 2.5		GT-1 5-7.5		1458 @ 7.5'
7	CLAY w/ trace silt, brown (7.5yr 5/8) trace plasticity, very stiff, damp, gravel present, reacts to acid.							
8								
9		CL	4 5 8	1.0/ 2.5		GT-1 7.5-10		1502 @ 10.0'
10								
11	SILT w/ trace clay, black (7.5yr 2.5/1) Some plasticity, medium consistency, damp less gravel.		4 11 6	0.6/ 2.5		GT-1 10-12.5		
12		ML						1506 @ 12.5' hit rock skelby tube ol 13-15'
13								
14	Same AS ABOVE		15 17 23	0.5/ 2.5		GT-1 12.5-15 skelby Tube ol		

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	GT-1		
Project Name							Page	2 of 3		
Project Number							Date	11/13/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)	Remarks/ Water Levels		
							BZ			
14	Continued - SILT w/ trace clay									
15										
16	CLAY w/trace silt, light yellowish brown (3.5, 6) medium plasticity, stiff, damp, gravels present (limestone)	CL	5	10/25		GT-1				1515 @ 15.0' also logged from cuttings
17			5			15-17.5				16
18	Color changes becomes medium consistency black (3.5-4.5/1.)	CL	5			GT-1				17
19			7	1.0/25		17.5-20				18
20										19
21	CLAY, brown (10yr 4/3) medium plasticity, medium pl. consistency, damp, few coarse grain size clasts throughout.	CL	3			GT-1				20
22			4	1.5/25		20-22.5				21
23		CL	5							22
24	Becomes lighter in color Brown (10yr 5/3)		3			GT-1				23
25										24
26		CL	4			GT-1				25
27			4	1.5/25		25-27.5				26
28		CL	5							27
29	SILTY CLAY w/ coarse grain clasts, olive (5y 5/4) medium to low plasticity, medium stiff, moist to wet.		17			GT-1				28
30										29
31		ML	28	1.5/25		27.5-30				30
32	becomes silt w/ trace clay, pale olive (5y 6/5) some shale fragments /clasts. med plasticity, stiff, damp.		31			Shelby Tube 03 28-30'				31
			15	2.0/25		GT-1				32
			21			30-32.5				
			17							

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample



051601 Form WCD-KC-2-2

Drilling Log

Formerly MW-GR-1

Project Name Westar Energy		Project No. 44832				Boring Number B-1				
Ground Elevation 1,237.4 ft.		Location				Page 1 of 12				
Air Monitoring Equipment NA				Total Footage 185.5						
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. Of Samples	No. Core Boxes	Depth to Water	Date Measured			
HSA/Air Rotary	6"/4"	5.4	180.1	NA	NA	76	3-10-07			
Drilling Company	Geotechnology			Drillers (s)	Craig Stiener					
Drilling Rig	CME			Type of Sampler	Split Spoon/2" Core Sampler					
Date	2-27-07	To	3-1-07	Field Observer (s)	Kevin Bolling					
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID		Remarks/ Water Levels	
							BZ	BH		S
1	Clay, Very Dark Grayish Brown, Medium Consistency, Medium Plasticity, Damp	CL	9/ 7/ 8	1.34/ 1.5	817	0 - 1.5			2/27/07 0815 Start Drilling	
2			8/ 11/ 13	0.75/ 1.5	820	1.5 - 3				
3			18/ 16/ 12	0.84/ 1.5	827	3 - 4.5				
4	Becomes Light Olive Brown 2.5Y 5/6		28/ 25/ 30	1/ 1.5	825	4.5 - 6				
5		EI	50			6 - 6.4				
6	Shale, Weathered, Weak, Yellowish Gray 5Y8/1									
7	Limestone, Weathered, Pale Yellowish Brown, Fossiliferous, Hard									
8		RQD 5								
9										
10		ST								
11	Shale, Yellowish Gray 5Y 7/2 to Dark Grey N3, Calcareous, Fissile									
12		RQD 36								
13										
14										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	2 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
15	Shale, Yellowish Brown 10YR 5/4 to Dark Grey N3, Moderate to Soft	ST				10.5 - 15.5				
16										
17	Limestone, Yellowish Gray 5Y 8/1, Hard, Fossiliferous	ST								
18	Shale, Greenish Grey 5GY 6/1, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous	ST	RQD 10	5 / 5	1140	15.5 - 20.5				
19										
20										
21										
22										
23										
24										
25	Limestone, Yellowish Gray 5Y 7/2, Vuggy, Hard, Fractured	MO								
26	Becomes Very Vuggy									
27										
28	Becomes Dark Yellowish Orange 10YR 6/6		RQD 0	2 / 5	1217	25.5 - 30.5				
29										
30										
31		FL								

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number B-1		
							Page 3 of 12		
							Date 2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID		Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S
	Shale, Dark Yellow 5Y 6/4, Hard to Moderate, Calcareous	FL							
32	Shale, Dusky Yellow to Medium Gray, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous	FL							
33			RQD 42	4/ 5	1355	30.5 - 35.5			
34									
35									
36	Limestone, Yellowish Gray to Grayish Yellow, Hard, Fossiliferous, Vuggy	CD							
37									
38			RQD 29	3.125/ 5	1437	35.5 - 40.5			
39									
40									
41									
42									
43			RQD 14	3.92/ 5	1445	40.5 - 45.5			
44	Shale, Grayish Olive 10Y 4/2, Moderate, Hardness	ES							
45									
46									
47									
48									

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	4 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
49	Shaley Limestone, Pale Yellow Brown, Moderately Weathered	ES	RQD 7	3.84/ 5	1545	45.5 - 50.5				
50	Limestone, Yellowish Brown 5Y 7/2, Moderate to Hard, Fratured, Vuggy	ES								
51										
52	Shale, Pale Yellowish Brown to Grayish Olive 10Y4/2, Moderate, Calcareous	ES								
53			RQD 12	4.42/ 5	1600	50.5 - 55.5				
54	Shale, Light Greenish Gray 5Y 8/1 to Brownish Gray 5YR 4/1, Soft to Moderately Hard, Calcareous	ES								
55										
56										
57										
58			RQD 24	4.5/ 5	1620	55.5 - 60.5				
59										
60										
61	Becomes Pale Brown	ES								
62										
63	Becomes Pale Olive	ES	RQD 23	4/ 5	1710	60.5 - 65.5				
64										
65										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	5 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
66	Becomes Pale Olive	ES								
67										
68	Shale, Moderate Brown to Gray, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous	ES	RQD 14	4.6/ 5	1740	65.5 - 70.5				
69										
70										
71										2/27/07 1740 End Drilling 2/28/07 0805 Start Drilling
72										
73										
74										
75										
76										3/6/07 Water Table TD=85.5'
77										
78	Limestone, Medium Light Gray N6, Hard, Fossiliferous, Vuggy	NE	RQD 33	5/ 5	845	75.5 - 80.5				
79										
80	Shale, Light Gray N7 to Yellowish Gray 5Y 8/7	NE								
	Limestone, Medium Light Gray N6, Hard, Fossiliferous, Vuggy	NE								
81										
82										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	6 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
83	Limestone, Medium Light Gray N6, Hard, Fossiliferous, Vuggy	NE	RQD 41	4.5/ 5	1035	80.5 - 85.5				
84										
85										
86										
87	Shale, Greenish Gray 5G 6/1 and Dark Yellowish Orange 10YR 6/6, and Medium Gray N5 to Black N1, Calcareous, Blocky to Fissile	NE	RQD 48	4.17/ 5	1037	85.5 - 90.5				
88										
89										
90										
91										
92	Limestone, Medium Gray N5 to Light Olive Gray 5Y 6/1, Moderate to Hard, Vuggy, Fossiliferous, Blocky to Fissile	SA	RQD 48	4.96/ 5	1055	90.5 - 95.5				
93										
94										
95										
96										
97	Limestone, Medium Light Gray, Hard, Fossiliferous	SA	RQD 51	4.67/ 5	1118	95.5 - 100.5				
98										
99										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	7 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
100	Shale, Dark Greenish Gray 5GY 4/1 to Light Olive Gray 5Y 6/1, Calcareous, Blocky to Fissile	SA				95.5 - 100.5				
101	Limestone, Yellowish Gray, Hard, Vuggy to Very Vuggy, Fossiliferous	BU								
102										
103			RQD 8	1.42 / 5	1310	100.5 - 105.5				
104	Limestone, Yellowish Gray, Hard, Vuggy, Fossiliferous	BU								
105										
106	Shale, Medium Dark Gray, Hard, Vuggy, Fossiliferous	BU								
107	Limestone, Medium Dark Gray, Fossiliferous, Vuggy	BU								
108			RQD 33	2.9 / 5	1410	105.5 - 110.5				
109	Shale, Dark Gray N3, Moderate to Hard, Calcereous	LN								
110										
111										
112										
113	Limestone, Light Gray, Hard	SD								
114	Shale, Dark Gray to Dusky Yellow 5Y6/4, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous, Fissile to Blocky	RO	RQD 23	4.75 / 5	1635	110.5 - 115.5				
115										
116										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	8 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
117	Shale, Dark Gray to Dusky Yellow 5Y6/4, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous, Fissile to Blocky	RO								
118			RQD 23	2.75/ 5	1700	115.5 - 120.5				
119										
120										
121										
122	Shale, Dark Gray to Grayish Olive Green, Soft to Moderate, Calcareous	RO								
123			RQD 52	4.6/ 5	1730	120.5 - 125.5				
124										
125										
126	Shale, Yellowish Gray 5Y 8/1 to Brownish Gray, Soft, Fissile	RO								2/28/07 1730 End Drilling 3/1/07 0935 Start Drilling
127	Shale, Soft to Moderate Hard, Varigated, Calcareous	RO								
128			RQD 45	3.67/ 5	1000	125.5 - 130.5				
129										
130										
131										
132										
133		RQD								

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	9 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
134	Shale, Soft to Moderate Hard, Variegated, Calcareous	RO	70	4.34/ 5	1020		130.5 - 135.5			
135										
136										
137										
138		RQD 60		4.34/ 5	1040		135.5 - 140.5			
139	Limestone, Medium Gray, Hard, Vuggy, Fossiliferous	HE								
140	Limestone, Medium Gray, Hard, Vuggy, Fossiliferous	BE								
141										
142										
143	Shale, Dark Gray N3, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous, Fissile	BE	RQD 87	4.75/ 5	1100		140.5 - 145.5			
144										
145										
146										
147										
148										
149	Shaly Limestone, Dark Grey	BE	RQD 67	4.84/ 5	1125		145.5 - 150.5			
150	Shale, Grayish Black, Moderate to Hard, Calcereous	BE								

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	10 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
	Shale, Grayish Black, Moderate to Hard, Calcereous	BE								
151										
152										
153										
154	Limestone, Medium Dark Gray, Hard, Vuggy	GL								
155	Shale, Medium Dark Gray to Greenish Gray to Brownish Gray, Moderate to Hard, Slightly Calcareous to Calcareous, Blocky	JO								
156										
157										
158	Shale with Thin Beds of Limestone, Dark Gray, Hard, Calcareous	JO	RQD 0	4/ 5	1353	155.5 - 160.5				
159										
160										
161	Shale, Greenish Gray and Brownish Gray, Moderate to Hard, Calcareous	JO								
162										
163										
164										
165	Varigated	JO	RQD 48	4.5/ 5	1426	160.5 - 165.5				
166										
167										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	11 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
168	Varigated	JO	RQD 78	4.5/ 5	1537	165.5 - 170.5				
169										
170										
171										
172										
173	Dolomitic Limestone, Gray, Hard, Vuggy with Calcite Growth in Vugs	LC	RQD 49	2.67/ 5	1550	170.5 - 175.5				
174										
175										
176	Dolomitic Limestone, Medium Light Gray N5, Hard, Vuggy, with Calcite Crystals in Vugs	LC								
177										
178										
179										
180										
181										
182	Shale, Dark Gray to Greenish Gray, Moderate	HC	RQD 30	4/ 5	1643	180.5 - 185.5				
183										
184										

Drilling Log, continued

Formerly MW-GR-1

							Boring Number	B-1		
							Page	12 of 12		
							Date	2-27-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
	Shale, Dark Gray to Greenish Gray, Moderate	HC				180.5 - 185.5				
185	Gypsum Present at Bottom									
186	Total Depth=185.5' bgs									3/1/07 1643 End Drilling
187										
188										
189										
190										
191										
192										
193										
194										
195										
196										
197										
198										
199										
200										
201										

Drilling Log

Project Name Westar Energy		Project No. 44832				Boring Number B-2				
Ground Elevation 1,280.0 ft.		Location				Page 1 of 5				
Air Monitoring Equipment NA						Total Footage 76.75				
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. Of Samples	No. Core Boxes	Depth to Water	Date Measured			
HSA/Air Rotary	6"	4.4	72.35	NA	NA					
Drilling Company Geotechnology				Drillers (s) C. Steiner, C. Sweet						
Drilling Rig CME				Type of Sampler	Split Spoon					
Date 3-12-07		To 3-12-07		Field Observer (s)	Kevin Bolling					
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	Clay, Some Silt, Dark Brown, Trace Plasticity, Damp	CL	5/ 8/ 8	0.833/ 1.5	1405	0 - 1.5				1400 Begin Drilling
2	Becomes Olive Green		7/ 14/ 15	1/ 1.5	1410	1.5 - 3				
3			6/ 15/ 50	1/ 1.5	1416	3 - 4.5				
4	Limestone, Gray, Hard	BR								
5	Shale, Greenish Olive to Red/Pale Red, Moderate Hardness, Weathered, Varigated		BR		/ 3	1436				
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										

Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	B-2		
							Page	2 of 5		
							Date	3-12-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
	Shale, Greenish Olive to Red/Pale Red, Moderate Hardness, Weathered, Variegated	BR								
15	Limestone	CR		/ 5	1509					
	Shale, Greenish Gray to Olive Gray	CR								
16										
17										
	Limestone	CR								
18	Shale, Greenish Gray, Moderate Hardness, Calcareous	CR								
19										
20				/ 5	1512					
	Shale, Grayish Black, Moderate Hardness	CR								
21										
22										
	Shale, Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness	EC								
23	Limestone, Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness	EC								
24										
	Shale, Red to Pale Brown, Moderate Hardness	EC								
25				/ 5	1523					
26										
27										
	Limestone, Yellowish Gray, Hard	MI								
28										
29										
30				/ 5	1536					
31	Becomes wet	MI								

Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	B-2		
							Page	3 of 5		
							Date	3-12-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
	Becomes wet	MI								
32	Shale, Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness	HO								
33										
34										
35			/ 5		1548					
36										
37										
	Limestone, Dark Gray, Moderate to Hard	EI								
38										
39										
40										
41	Becomes Light Gray	EI								
42										
	Shale, Medium Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness	ST								
43										
44										
45										
46										
47										
48										

Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	B-2		
							Page	4 of 5		
							Date	3-12-07		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
49	Shale, Medium Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness	ST								
50	Limestone	ST		/ 5	1622					
51	Shale, Greenish Gray, Moderate Hardness	ST								
52										
53										
54										
55	Limestone, Grayish Yellow to Dark Yellowish Orange, Hard	MO		/ 5	1630					
56										
57	Calcite Crystals Present	MO	NA							
58										
59										
60				/ 5	1637					
61	Shale, Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness	FL								
62										
63										
64										
65										

Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	B-2		
							Page	5 of 5		
							Date	3-12-07		
Depth	Description		Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID		Remarks/ Water Levels
								BZ	BH	
66	Shale, Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness		FL		/ 5	1650				
67										
68	Shale, Medium Dark Gray, Moderate Hardness		FL							
69										
70	Limestone, Medium Gray, Hard		CD							
71										
72	Wet		CD							
73										
74										
75										
76	Shale, Grayish Blue Green, Hard		ES							
77	Total Depth=76.75									1708 End Drilling
78										
79										
80										
81										
82										

Drilling Log

Project Name <u>FBO Landf. II JEC</u>		Project Number <u>45702</u>			Boring Number <u>P7-1</u>					
Ground Elevation		Location <u>Jeffrey Energy Center</u>			Page <u>1/5</u>					
Air Monitoring Equipment					Total Footage <u>78'</u>					
Drilling Type		Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. of Samples		No. of Core Boxes			
<u>NVA</u>	<u>8"</u>	<u>3"</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>75.8</u>	<u>NA</u>		<u>7</u>			
Drilling Company <u>Geotechnikay</u>				Driller(s) <u>Craig Stimers & Brad Thorsberg</u>						
Drilling Rig <u>Mobile B-57</u>				Type of Sampler <u>NA wire line</u>						
Date <u>10/25/07</u>		To <u>10/26/07</u>	Field Observer(s) <u>Justin Peeler</u>							
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	<u>SLYT CLAY brown 3/2104R, damp medium, medium plasticity</u>				<u>1225</u>					<u>logged from cuttings</u>
2	<u>SHALE, yellowish gray 5Y 3/1 highly weathered, very weak</u>	<u>EC</u>								
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12	<u>LIMESTONE, yellowish gray 5Y 7/2 slightly weathered, hard, trace fossils 1/3</u>	<u>M1</u>	<u>RQD 65%</u>	<u>3.7 /5</u>	<u>1300</u>					<u>1305 Drillers set water 1400 Begin coring</u>
13										
14										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	PT-1		
Project Name							Page	2/5		
Project Number							Date	10/25/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)		Remarks/ Water Levels	
							BZ	BH		S
15	SHALE, pale olive 10 ¹ / ₂ , slightly weathered medium	HO								
16	SHALE, dusky red 5 ¹ / ₄ , moderately weathered, very weak.									
17	SHALE, yellowish gray 5 ¹ / ₂ , highly weathered, very weak.									
18	SHALE, pale red 5 ¹ / ₂ , moderately weathered, weak; very weak.		R.D. 60%	R.D. 46%	1428					
19	SHALE, pale greenish olive 10 ¹ / ₂ lightly weathered, very weak.		92%	46						
20	SHALE, pale red 5 ¹ / ₂ moderately weathered, very weak									
21	SHALE, dusky red 5 ¹ / ₄ , moderately weathered, weak.	HO								
22										
23	SHALE, pale olive 10 ¹ / ₂ w/ inclusions of pale red, moderately to highly weathered, very weak		R.D. 30%	44	1448					
24										
25										
26	LIMESTONE, yellowish gray 5 ¹ / ₂ moderately weathered, strong, poorly porous,									
27	SHALE, black N1, highly weathered, very weak.	EI	R.D. 28%	29	1509					
28	LIMESTONE, medium - medium fl. gray US-N6, slightly weathered, very strong									
29										
30	some fracturing									
31	very high porosity		R.D. 24%	51	1528					
32										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	PT 1		
							Page	3/5		
							Date	10/25/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)		Remarks/ Water Levels	
							BZ	BH	S	
33	SHALE, med gray N5, slightly weathered, strong, laminated									
34	SHALE, med dark gray N4, highly weathered, weak, fractured w/ laminations									Lost Circulation
35	LIMESTONE, light gray N7, strong, slightly weathered									15'3" Drillers to get water
36		RQD 100%	4.8 5		1555					15'4" Begin Drilling
37										
38										
39	LIMESTONE, grayish red 5R 9/2, strong, slightly weathered									
40	SHALE, pale red 10R 4/2 strong, slightly weathered	ST								
41		RQD 43%	5/5		1608					
42	LIMESTONE, med gray - light gray NS-N7 strong, slightly weathered w/ high porosity, intermiten fossils									
43										
44										
45										
46	SHALE, medium gray N5, strong, slightly weathered									
47		RQD 10%	4.2 5		1623					
48										
49										
50	LIMESTONE, med dark gray N4, strong, moderately weathered, poss. lithiferous									
51										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	PT-1		
							Page	4/5		
							Date	10/25/07 & 10/26/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
52										1630
53	LIMESTONE, med. light gray N6 st. m.s., slightly weathered		RQD 100%	4.1 5	1706					Drillers in water begin drilling
54										
55										
56	SHALE, dark gray - medium gray N3-N5, weak, moderately weathered, laminated	FL	RQD 39%	4.5 4.5	1730					
57										
58										
59										
60	LIMESTONE, greenish gray 54 1/4 strong, slightly weathered									10/26/07 0745
61	SHALE light olive gray 54 6/4 weak-strong, moderately weathered		RQD 100%	4.3 5	0813					Begin drilling
62										
63										
64										
65	LIMESTONE, very light gray N8 strong, highly weathered w/ fracturing	CD	RQD 58%	3.9 5	0828					
66	LIMESTONE, yellowish gray 54 3/2 strong, moderately weathered, w/fractures									
67	LIMESTONE, yellowish gray - dusty yellow 54 3/2 - 54 6/4, highly weathered strong, highly fractured, heavy calcite deposition									
68										
69										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	PT-1		
							Page	5/5		
							Date	12/26/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
70										
71	<u>SHALE, med light gray N.H., hard, slightly weathered</u>	ES								Bottom water 0338
72	SHALE, med dark gray N.H., hard slightly weathered, slightly fractured		RQD 100%	4.1 5	0850					
73										
74										
75										
76			RQD 81%	1.6 3	0903					0847 Driller return W/H2O 0850 Begin drilling
77										
78	Bottom of HOLE									

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log

Project Name FGD Landfill TEC		Project Number 45702			Boring Number P7-2					
Ground Elevation	Location JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER			Page 1/3						
Air Monitoring Equipment NA				Total Footage 49'						
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. of Samples		No. of Core Boxes				
HSA NQ wireline	8" 3"	0.6	48.4	NA		5				
Drilling Company Geotechnikny				Driller(s) Craig Steiner + Brad Thornburg						
Drilling Rig Mobile 6-57				Type of Sampler NG Wire Line						
Date 11/2/07	To 11/2/07	Field Observer(s) Justin Larke								
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	Lime Stone, medium light gray N8									Begin Drilling 0756
2	LIMESTONE very light gray N8									
3										
4	LIMESTONE, very light gray N8 slightly weathered, hardy porous		52P 73%	1.5 1.5						Begin Coring 0810
5										
6										
7	SHALE 1.5ft brownish gray 5YR 6/1, highly weathered, very weak, brownish inspots + clayey	ES	80D 62%	4 5						
8										
9										
10										
11	SHALE, 1.5ft brownish gray 5YR 6/1 highly weathered, very weak - weak,		80D 40%	32 15						
12										
13										
14										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	PT-2		
Project Name							Page	2/3		
Project Number							Date	11/21/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
15										
16	SHALE, medium gray 5R 1/2, slightly weathered, strong, fractured & laminated									
17	SHALE, greenish gray 5G 1/2, moderately weathered, weak,									
18		RQD	43%	3/5						
19										
20					09:00					
21										
22										
23	SHALE, Brownish gray 5YR 4/1, moderately weathered, weak, fractured,									
24		RQD	100%	4/5						
25	SHALE, greenish gray 5G 1/2, moderately weathered, very weak, laminated				09:40					
26										
27	Fractured	RQD	61%	4/2						
28										
29										
30	SHALE, Grayish red 5R 4/2, slightly weathered, very weak									
31										
32	becomes highly weathered									

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	Pr-2		
Project Name							Page	3/3		
Project Number							Date	11/2/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
33	SHALE, light brownish gray 5' x 5', slightly weathered, weak, laminated.			RQD 54%	4.8 5					1025 Drillers to get water
34										1045 Drillers Return w/water
35							1021			1050 Begin drilling
36										
37				RQD 74%	5/ 5					
38										
39	SHALE, grayish green 5' x 5' Moderately weathered, very weak to weak, some limestone mixed									
40	LIMESTONE						1041			
41	LIMESTONE very light gray N/S moderately - moderately weathered, strong, very porous NE			RQD 76%						
42	LIMESTONE greenish gray 5' x 6' moderately highly weathered weak, fractured				4.2 5					
43										
44	LIMESTONE, medium light gray N/S: slightly weathered, strong									
45							110			
46										
47				RQD 69%	3.1 3.5					
48										
49	BOTTOM OF HOLE						1127			

Drilling Log

Project Name FCD Landfill JEC		Project Number 45702			Boring Number P2-A					
Ground Elevation	Location Jeffrey Energy Center			Page 1/2						
Air Monitoring Equipment N/A				Total Footage 27'						
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. of Samples		No. of Core Boxes				
NSA Air hammer	8" 4"	O	27'	0		0				
Drilling Company Bentechnology				Driller(s) Craig Steiner & Brad Thorburg						
Drilling Rig Dietrich D-50				Type of Sampler NA						
Date 11/7/07	To 11/7/07	Field Observer(s) Justin Carter								
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	SHALE light brown SYR 6/1 reworked	ES			1059					Begin drilling log from cuttings
2	becomes more competent									
3										
4	SHALE medium gray N3	ES								
5										
6	SHALE greenish gray 56R 6/1	ES								
7										
8										
9										
10										
11	SHALE brownish gray 5YR 4/1	ES								
12										
13										
14										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

Drilling Log Continuation

							Boring Number	PZ-A		
							Page	2/2		
							Date	11/1/07		
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
15	SHALE greenish gray 5W 5/1	ES								
16										
17										
18	SHALE, grayish red 5R 4/2	ES								
19										
20	SHALE, light brownish gray 5YR 6/1	ES								
21										
22										
23	SHALE greenish gray 5W 5/1	ES								
24										
25										
26										
27	Limestone very light gray N8	NE			1140					

Drilling Log

Project Name <u>FGD Landfill JEC</u>		Project Number <u>15702</u>			Boring Number <u>P2-C</u>					
Ground Elevation	Location <u>Jeffrey Energy Center</u>			Page <u>1/1</u>						
Air Monitoring Equipment <u>NA</u>				Total Footage <u>10'</u>						
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. of Samples		No. of Core Boxes				
<u>HSA</u>	<u>8"</u>	<u>10'</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>		<u>NA</u>				
Drilling Company <u>Gentechnology</u>			Driller(s) <u>Craig Steiner & Brad Thurnburg</u>							
Drilling Rig <u>Dietrich D-50</u>			Type of Sampler <u>NA</u>							
Date <u>11/19/07</u>	To <u>11/19/07</u>	Field Observer(s) <u>Justin Carter</u>								
Depth (feet)	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	CLAY brown 5/3 loamy, damp medium, medium plasticity				1154					Begin drilling 1154 Logged from cuttings
2	CLAY yellowish brown 5/6 loamy damp, medium medium plasticity									
3										
4										
5										
6	CLAY yes' dark yellowish brown 4/6 loamy, damp, medium highly plastic									
7										
8	becomes moist									
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										

BZ=Breathing Zone

BH=Bore Hole

S=Sample

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-01

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE	Jeffrey Energy Center St. Marys, Kansas	PROJECT FGD Scrubber Gypsum Landfill							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WT pcf
	10" Root Zone <u>FAT CLAY</u> , dark brown		CH	1	BS			38.4	
1.75	2 ** <u>LIMESTONE</u> , slight weathering, light tan								
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT								
	Test Pit Refusal at 2 feet.								
	**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.								
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.									
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft				BORING STARTED 8-4-08					
WL	☒ NONE	☒		BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08					
WL	☒	☒		RIG FOREMAN					
WL				APPROVED	SBP	JOB #	14081039		

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-02

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE	Jeffrey Energy Center St. Marys, Kansas	PROJECT FGD Scrubber Gypsum Landfill							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1197.77 ft								
0.8	7" Root Zone <u>LEAN TO FAT CLAY</u> , dark brown	1197	CL CH	1	BS			26.3	
2.8	<u>SILTY LEAN CLAY</u> , with gravel, light brown		CL ML	2	BS			22.7	
3	** <u>LIMESTONE</u> , slight weathering, tan	1195							
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT								
	Test Pit Refusal at 3 feet.								
	**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.								
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.									
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft					BORING STARTED 8-4-08				
WL	☒ NONE	☒				BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08			
WL	☒	☒				RIG	FOREMAN		
WL						APPROVED	SBP	JOB # 14081039	

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-03

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE		PROJECT							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WTpcf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1221.08 ft								
5	5" Root Zone		CL	1	BS			23.7	
2	<u>LEAN CLAY</u> , brown	1219		2	BS			14.7	
3	<u>**SHALE</u> , very severe weathering, gray	1218		3	BS			16.1	
6	<u>**SHALE</u> , moderate weathering, gray	1215							
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT Test Pit Refusal at 6 feet. <u>**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.</u>								
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.									
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft				BORING STARTED 8-4-08					
WL	▽	NONE	▼	BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08					
WL	▽		▽	RIG FOREMAN					
WL				APPROVED	SBP	JOB #	14081039		

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-04

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE	Westar Energy	PROJECT							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WTpcf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1221.08 ft		CH	1	BS			35.4	
	9" Root Zone		CH	2	BS			30.8	
3	FAT CLAY, dark brown	1218	CL	3	BS			30.9	
5	LEAN CLAY, gray	1216	CL	4	BS			20.3	
6.5	**SHALE, severe weathering, gray	1214.5		5	BS			12.6	
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT Test Pit Refusal at 6.5 feet. **Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.								
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.									
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft				BORING STARTED 8-4-08					
WL	☒ NONE	☒		BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08					
WL	☒	☒		RIG FOREMAN					
WL				APPROVED	SBP	JOB #	14081039		

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-05

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE		PROJECT							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WTpcf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1216.96 ft								
1	9" Root Zone <u>LEAN CLAY</u> , dark brown	1216	CL	1	BS			31.2	
4	FAT CLAY, dark brown	1213	CH	2	BS			28.2	
7.5	**SHALE, severe weathering, gray	1209.5	CH	3	BS			27.9	
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT Test Pit Refusal at 7.5 feet. **Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.			4	BS			7.4	
				5	BS			11.7	
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.									
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft				BORING STARTED 8-4-08					
WL	▽	NONE	▼	BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08					
WL	▽		▽	RIG FOREMAN					
WL				APPROVED	SBP	JOB #	14081039		

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-06

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE		PROJECT							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WTpcf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1221.53 ft								
	12" Root Zone		CH	1	BS			26.6	
	FAT CLAY, dark brown		CH	2	BS			22.6	
		1217.5							
	**SHALE, severe weathering, gray			3	BS			20.2	
		1215.5							
	**LIMESTONE, moderate weathering, light tan	1215.5							
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT								
	Test Pit Refusal at 6 feet.								
	**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.								
	The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.								
	WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft								
WL	☒ NONE	☒							
WL	☒	☒							
WL									
									
BOREHOLE 14081039 GPJ TERRACON GDT 8/14/08		BORING STARTED			8-4-08				
WL		BORING COMPLETED			8-4-08				
WL		RIG			FOREMAN				
WL		APPROVED SBP			JOB # 14081039				

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-07

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS								
SITE		PROJECT								
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	SAMPLES				TESTS			
			USCS SYMBOL	NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WTpcf	UNCONFINED STRENGTH, psf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1217.98 ft									
0.75	9" Root Zone <u>FAT CLAY</u> , dark brown	1217	CH	1	BS			32.9		
2	<u>FAT CLAY</u> , brown	1216	CH	2	BS			27.6		LL=64 PL=27 PI=37
3	<u>LEAN CLAY</u> , gray	1215	CL	3	BS			17.1		LL=39 PL=24 PI=15
3.5	** <u>SHALE</u> , moderate weathering, gray	1214.5		4	BS			1.3		LL=30 PL=17 PI=13
BOTTOM OF TEST PIT										
Test Pit Refusal at 3.5 feet.										
**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.										
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.										
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft			BORING STARTED				8-4-08			
WL	☒ NONE	☒	BORING COMPLETED				8-4-08			
WL	☒	☒	RIG				FOREMAN			
WL			APPROVED SBP				JOB # 14081039			

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-08

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS								
SITE		PROJECT								
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	SAMPLES				TESTS			
			USCS SYMBOL	NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WTpcf	UNCONFINED STRENGTH, psf
12"	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1206.2 ft	1205	CL	1	BS			18.3		LL=46 PL=22 PI=24
	12" Root Zone <u>LEAN CLAY</u> , with gravel, dark brown		CL	2	BS			19.1		
	<u>LEAN CLAY</u> , grayish brown		CL	3	BS			28.3		
	<u>LEAN TO FAT CLAY</u> , grayish brown		CH							LL=37 PL=18 PI=19
	<u>SANDY LEAN CLAY</u> , with gravel, light brown, grayish brown		CL	4	BS			15.8		
			CL	5	BS			23.0		
	** <u>SHALE</u> , moderate weathering, gray			6	BS			5.6		
BOTTOM OF TEST PIT										
Test Pit Refusal at 7.5 feet.										
**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.										
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.										
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft							BORING STARTED 8-4-08			
WL	▽ 6.5	▼					BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08			
WL	▽	▼					RIG	FOREMAN		
WL							APPROVED	SBP	JOB # 14081039	

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-09

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS							
SITE	Jeffrey Energy Center St. Marys, Kansas	PROJECT FGD Scrubber Gypsum Landfill							
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS		
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %	DRY UNIT WT pcf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1200.17 ft								
1.0	10" Root Zone		CL	1	BS			27.6	
1.2	<u>LEAN CLAY</u> , with gravel, dark brown	1199							
1.3	**LIMESTONE, slight weathering, light tan	1199							
BOTTOM OF TEST PIT									
Test Pit Refusal at 1.3 feet.									
**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.									
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.									
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft				BORING STARTED 8-4-08					
WL	☒ NONE	☒		BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08					
WL	☒	☒		RIG FOREMAN					
WL				APPROVED	SBP	JOB #	14081039		

LOG OF TEST PIT NO. TP-10

Page 1 of 1

CLIENT		DRAFT LOGS						
SITE	Jeffrey Energy Center St. Marys, Kansas	PROJECT FGD Scrubber Gypsum Landfill						
GRAPHIC LOG	DESCRIPTION	DEPTH, ft.	USCS SYMBOL	SAMPLES			TESTS	
				NUMBER	TYPE	RECOVERY, in.	SPT - N BLOWS / ft.	WATER CONTENT, %
								DRY UNIT WT pcf
								UNCONFINED STRENGTH, psf
	Approx. Surface Elev.: 1196.26 ft							
1	7" Root Zone <u>FAT CLAY</u> , with gravel, brown	1195.5	CH	1	BS		31.1	
2.5	** <u>LIMESTONE</u> , slight weathering, tan	1194						
	BOTTOM OF TEST PIT							
	Test Pit Refusal at 2.5 feet.							
	**Descriptions estimated from disturbed samples. Core samples and petrographic analysis may indicate other rock types.							
The stratification lines represent the approximate boundary lines between soil and rock types: in-situ, the transition may be gradual.								
WATER LEVEL OBSERVATIONS, ft			BORING STARTED 8-4-08			BORING COMPLETED 8-4-08		
WL	☒ NONE		RIG FOREMAN			APPROVED SBP JOB # 14081039		
WL	☒							
WL								

Drilling Log

MW-FGD-5

Project Name Jeffrey Energy Center Industrial		Project No. Landfill 2123				Boring Number MW-GR-7D				
Ground Elevation - - ft. St. Mary's, Kansas		Location St. Mary's, Kansas				Page 1 of 3				
Air Monitoring Equipment				Total Footage 45.21						
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. Of Samples	No. Core Boxes	Depth to Water	Date Measured			
HSA	6.25-inch	45.21	0	NA	NA	28.89	3-27-09			
Drilling Company	Terracon			Drillers (s)	John Johnson	Curtis Akin				
Drilling Rig	CME 75			Type of Sampler	HSA					
Date	2-25-09	To	2-25-09	Field Observer (s)	C. Hoglund					
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	CLAY with some SILT and little very fine-med. SAND - Black (N 2.5/), low consistency, med.-high plastic, sand grains are subrounded, Moist. Fill Material? SAA; Damp. Fill Material?	FILL								START DRILLING @ 1142
2										
3										
4										
5	SAA; little pebble sized limestone/gravel fragments (subangular to subrounded), very low consistency, high plastic, Moist. Fill Material?	FILL								
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11	SAA; Damp. Fill Material?	FILL								
12										
13										
14										

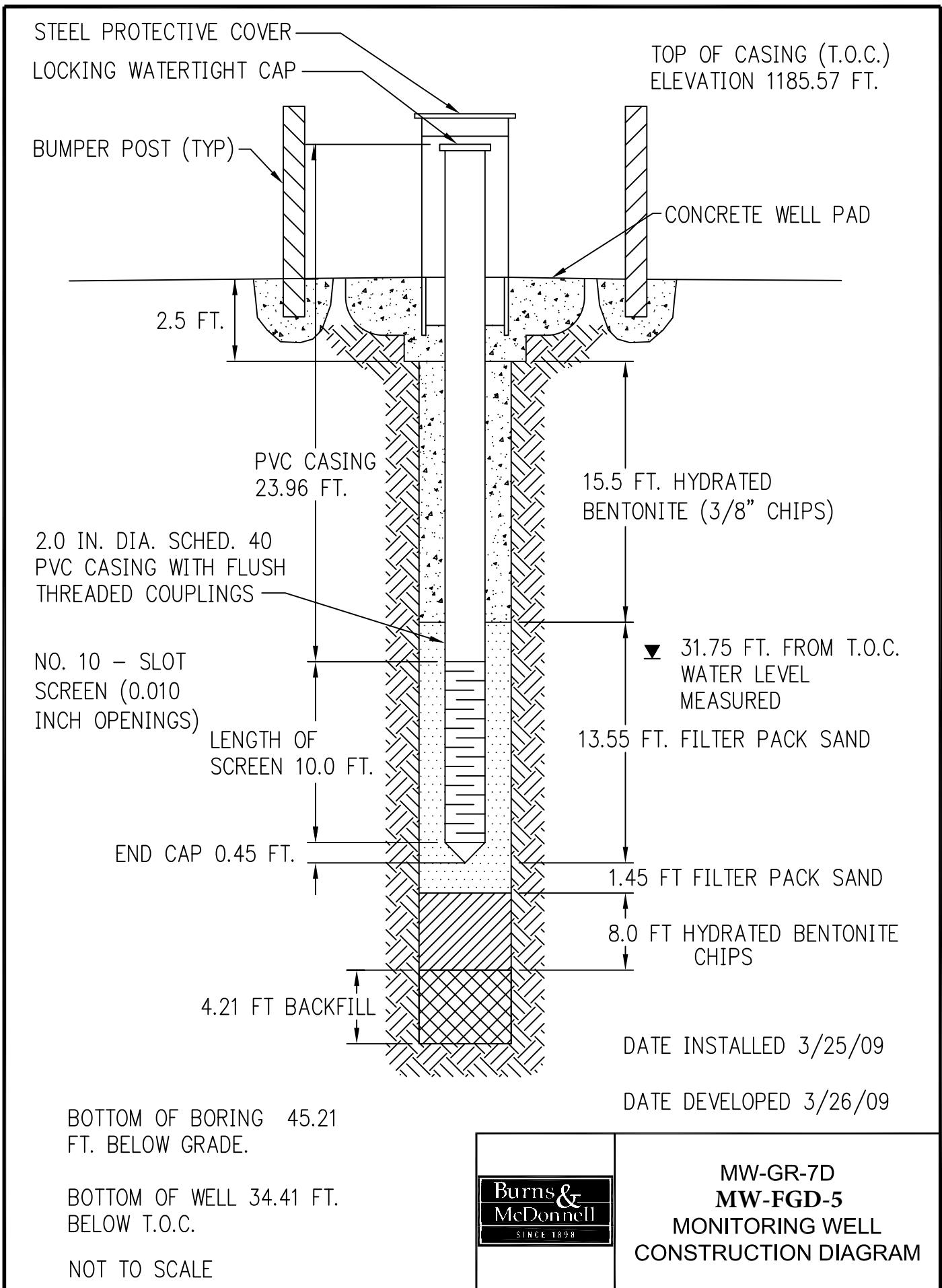
Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	MW-GR-7D		
Project Name							Page	2 of 3		
Project Number							Date	2-25-09		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
15	SAA; Damp. Fill Material?	FILL								Water coming up with cuttings @ 14 ft bgs
16										
17										
18										
19										
20	CLAY with some fine gravel to pebble sized limestone fragments, and little SILT - Black (N 2.5/), very low consistency, high plastic, WET. Rock fragments are Light Gray (5Y 7/2) to Pale Yellow (5Y 7/3).	FILL								Driller says "hit hard rock/gravel zone @ 21-22.5 ft bgs.
21										
22										
23		NA								Cutting come up as wet Black soupy muck @ 23.0 ft bgs.
24										
25	CLAY with little very fine to fine SAND - Dark Gray (N 4/), very low consistency, high plastic, little pebble to fine gravel sized limestone fragments, WET.	FILL								
26										
27										
28										
29	SAA; Large limestone fragments, dense/hard, Dry. Limestone is Gray (5Y 5/1) to Light Gray (5Y 7/1).	LIMESTONE								Cuttings come up as Dark Brown soupy muck @ 28.0 ft bgs. Hit hard rock @ 28.5 ft bgs.
30										
31										Driller says "broke through hard rock

Drilling Log, continued

MW-FGD-5

							Boring Number	MW-GR-7D		
Project Name Jeffrey Energy Center Industrial Landfill							Page	3 of 3		
Project Number 52123							Date	2-25-09		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			
							BZ	BH	S	
32	SAA; Large limestone fragments, dense/hard, Dry. Limestone is Gray (5Y 5/1) to Light Gray (5Y 7/1).	LIMESTONE								zone @ 30.5 ft bgs".
33										
34										
35										
36										
37										
38	SHALE/MUDSTONE - Dark Gray (5Y 4/1), small subrounded chips, med. consistency, low-med. plastic, trace Light Gray (N 7/), limestone fragments, DRY.	SHALE	NA				Hit hard rock @ 35.5 ft bgs to 38.0 ft bgs. Drillers run out of Hex-Rod. Pull Hex -Rods and change to threaded AW rods to drill deeper.			
39										
40	SHALE/MUDSTONE - Gray (5Y 6/1) to Olive Gray (5Y 5/2), little Light Gray (N 7/), pebble sized limestone fragments (subangular to subrounded), Dry.	SHALE								
41										
42							STOP DRILLING @ 1515. Borehole TD = 45.21 ft bgs.			
43							Cave-in slough to 41.0 ft bgs, backfill with hydrated bentonite to 33 ft bgs, backfill with filter pack sand to 31.55 ft bgs, install well. Well TD = 34.41 TOC = 31.55 ft bgs.			
44							End Cap = 0.45 ft, 10 ft factory slotted screen (0.010-inch), top of filter pack at 18.0 ft bgs, hydrated bentonite chips to 2.5 ft bgs.			
45										
46										
47										
48										



Drilling Log

Project Name JEC Landfill		Project No. 52123				Boring Number PZ-ES-7I				
Ground Elevation - - ft. St. Mary's, Kansas		Location St. Mary's, Kansas				Page 1 of 3				
Air Monitoring Equipment						Total Footage 34.65				
Drilling Type	Hole Size	Overburden Footage	Bedrock Footage	No. Of Samples	No. Core Boxes	Depth to Water	Date Measured			
HSA	6.25-inch	34.65	0	NA	NA	15.25	3-27-09			
Drilling Company	Terracon			Drillers (s)	John Johnson	Curtis Akin				
Drilling Rig	CME 75			Type of Sampler	HSA					
Date	3-26-09	To	3-26-09	Field Observer (s)	C. Hoglund					
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
1	CLAY and SILT - Yellow 5Y 7/6), low consistency, loose-granular, no plastic, damp. Fill Material?	FILL								START DRILLING @ 1110
2	CLAY with some SILT - Yellow (5Y 7/6), med. consistency, low-med. plastic, little hard/dense limestone/gravel fragments, damp. Fill Material?	FILL								
3	CLAY with some SILT - Black (5Y 2.5/), very low consistency, high plastic, damp. Approx. 6-inch thick zone at top of hard/dense limestone/gravel fragments, subangular. Fill Material?	FILL								Hit Hard Rock - 6-inch thick zone
4	SAA; CLAY with some SILT - Black (5Y 2.5/), low consistency, breaks into small-med. colloids, low-med. plastic, damp. Fill Material?	FILL								
5	SAA; with little hard/dense limestone/small gravel fragments, Gray (5Y 5/1), slightly damp. Fill Material?	FILL								
6										
7										
8										
9										
10	SAA;	FILL								
11										
12	SAA; CLAY with some SILT - Black (5Y 2.5/1), very low consistency, high plastic, with some small pebble sized hard/dense limestone/gravel fragments, Olive (5Y 4/4), trace small gravel, Moist. Fill Material.	FILL								
13										
14										

Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	PZ-ES-7I		
Project Name JEC Landfill							Page	2 of 3		
Project Number 52123							Date	3-26-09		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/ Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
14	SAA; WET	FILL								WET - cutting coming up as soupy muck
15	SAA; with some SILT and very fine SAND. WET.	FILL								
16										
17										
18										Cutting not soupy muck
19										
20										
21	SHALE/MUDSTONE - Gray to Light Gray (N 5/ to N 6/), mottled with Light Olive Brown (2.5Y 5/3) and Greenish Gray (10GY 5/1), med. consistency, Moist to WET.	CL-ML								Driller says hit tight shale
22						NA				
23										
24	SHALE/MUDSTONE with some very fine SAND - Light Gray to Gray (N 7/ to N6/), WET, and mucky.	CL-ML								WET - cutting coming up as soupy muck
25	SHALE/MUDSTONE with some very fine SAND - Weak Red (10R 5/2), very low consistency, WET and mucky.	CL-ML								
26										
27										
28										
29										
30										
31										Driller says tight shale; tough drilling.

Drilling Log, continued

							Boring Number	PZ-ES-7I		
							Page	3 of 3		
							Date	3-26-09		
Depth	Description	Class	Blow Count	Recov.	Run/Time	Sample Desig.	PID (ppm)			Remarks/ Water Levels
							BZ	BH	S	
32	SHALE/MUDSTONE with some very fine SAND - Weak Red (10R 5/2), very low consistency, WET and mucky.	CL-ML								
33	SHALE/MUDSTONE with some SILT and very fine SAND - mottled Weak Red (10R 5/2), Greenish Gray (10GY 5/1), and Gray (N 6/), low-med. consistency, low-med. plastic, Dry.	CL-ML		NA						
34	LIMESTONE - Weak Red (10R 5/5) to Gray (N 6/), hard/dense.	LIMESTONE								
35										STOP DRILLING @ 1350. Borehole TD = 34.65 ft bgs.
36										Backfill with hydrated bentonite chips to 28 ft bgs, backfill with sand from 28 ft to 26 ft bgs, install MW. Well TD = 29.47 ft TOC = 26.55 ft bgs.
37										Install MW - 0.45 end cap, 10 ft screen, 19.02 ft casing, top of filter pack @ 13.5 ft bgs, hydrated bentonite to 3 ft bgs. TOC is ~ 2.92 ft above ground surface.
38										
39										
40										
41										
42										
43										
44										
45										
46										
47										
48										

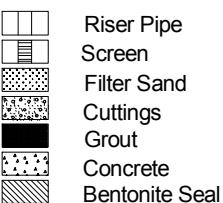
HALEY & ALDRICH

BORING LOGS

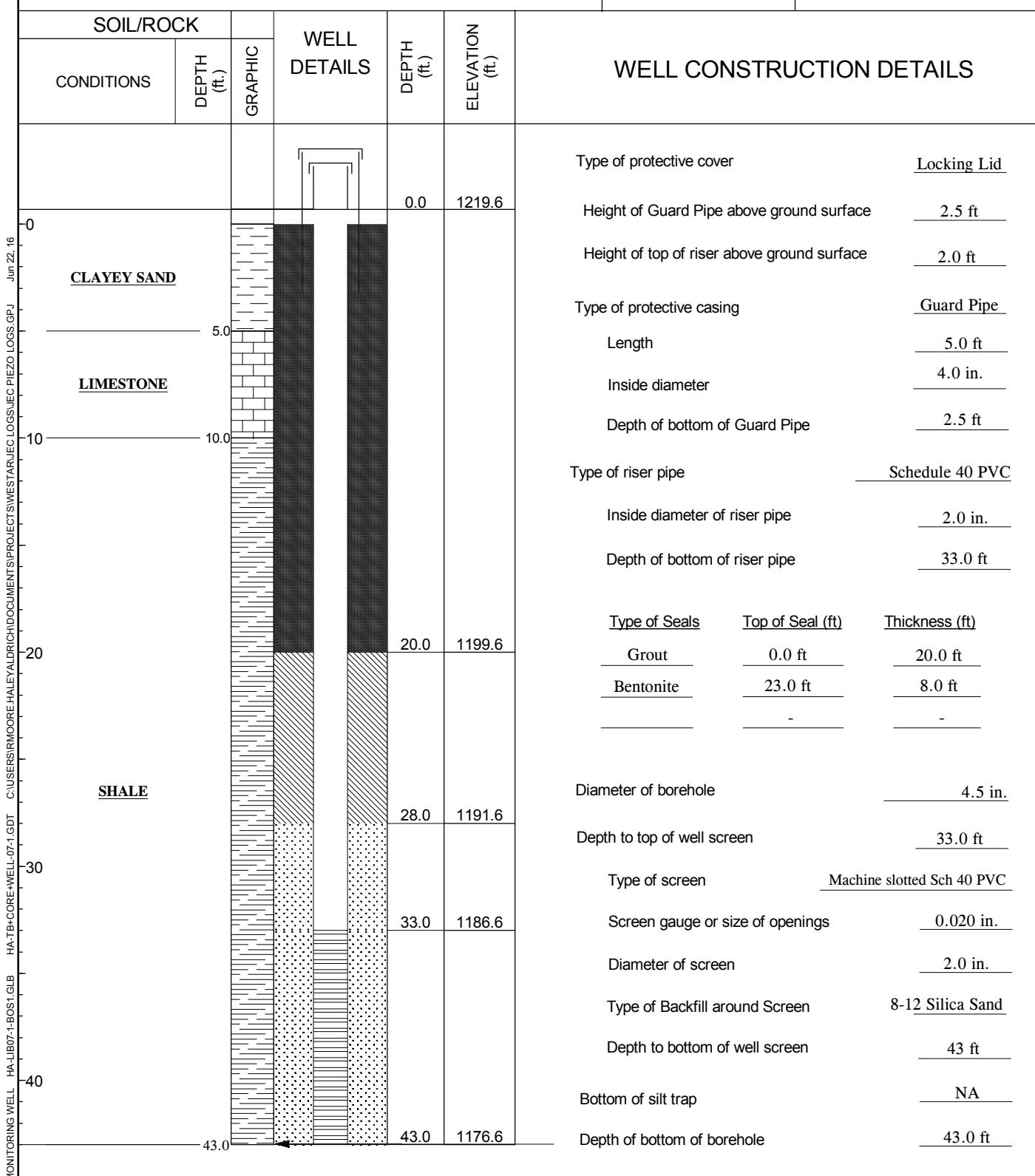
Well No. MW-BAA-3

Project Jeffrey Energy Center Temporary Piezometer Installation
 Location St. Mary's, Kansas
 Client Westar Energy
 Contractor Associated Drilling, Inc.
 Driller W. Pressley

Well Diagram



File No. 41938-003
 Date Installed 03 Aug 2015
 H&A Rep. D. Andersen
 Location See Plan
 Ground El. 1219.6
 Datum NAVD 88



HALEY & ALDRICH

BORING LOGS

Well No. MW-BAA-4

Project Jeffrey Energy Center Monitoring Well Installation
 Location St. Mary's, Kansas
 Client Westar Energy
 Contractor Terracon
 Driller Dave

Well Diagram

██████	Riser Pipe
██████	Screen
██████	Filter Sand
██████	Cuttings
██████	Grout
██████	Concrete
██████	Bentonite Seal

File No. 41938-003
 Date Installed 03 Jun 2016
 H&A Rep. C. Price
 Location See Plan
 Ground El. 1243.2
 Datum NAVD 88

Jun 22, 16

002116.GPJ

WELL INSTALLATION LOGS UPDATED 06/21/16

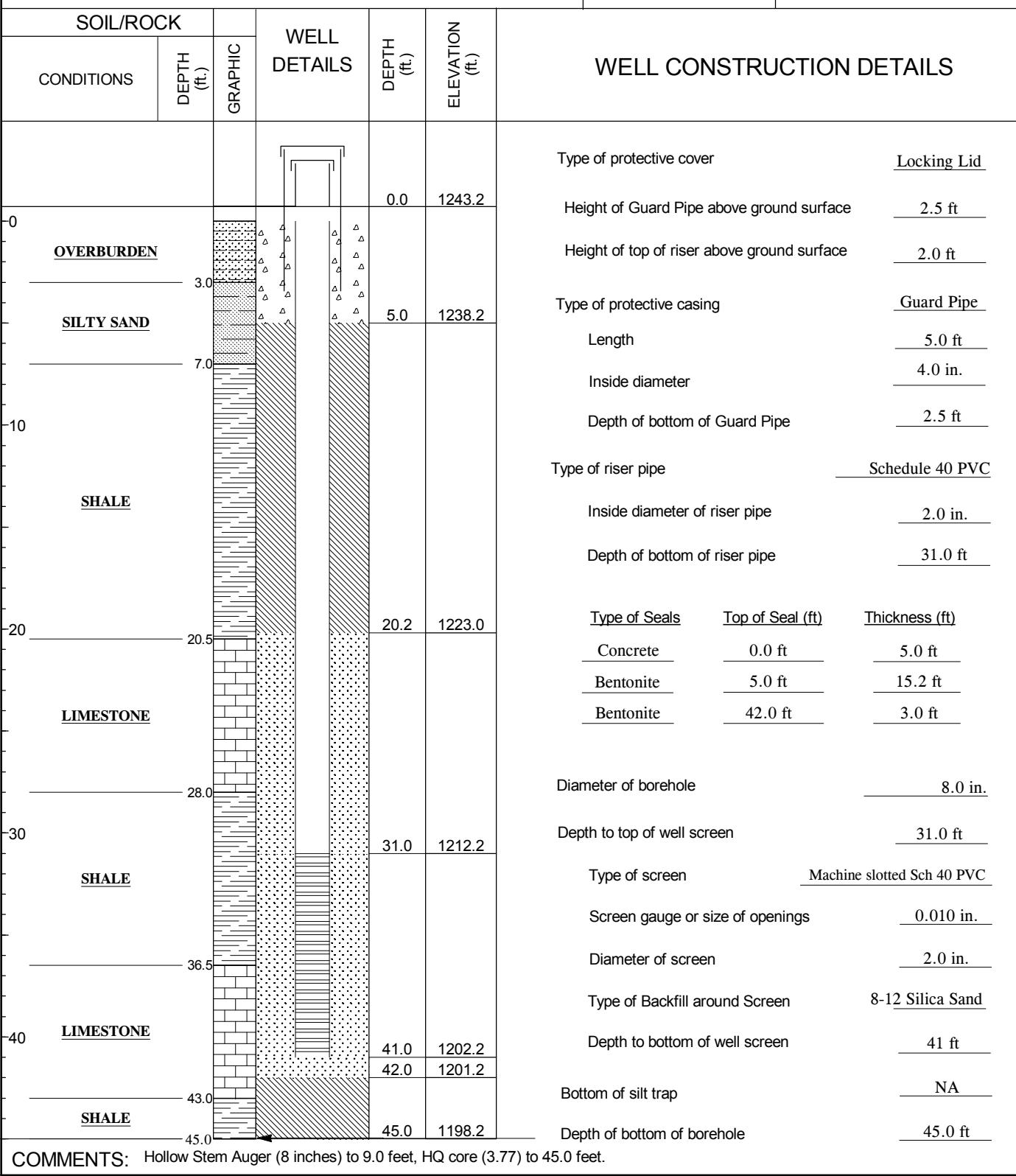
WESTAR ENERGY PROJECT

HALEY ALDRICH DOCUMENTS

HALEY ALDRICH

PROJECTS

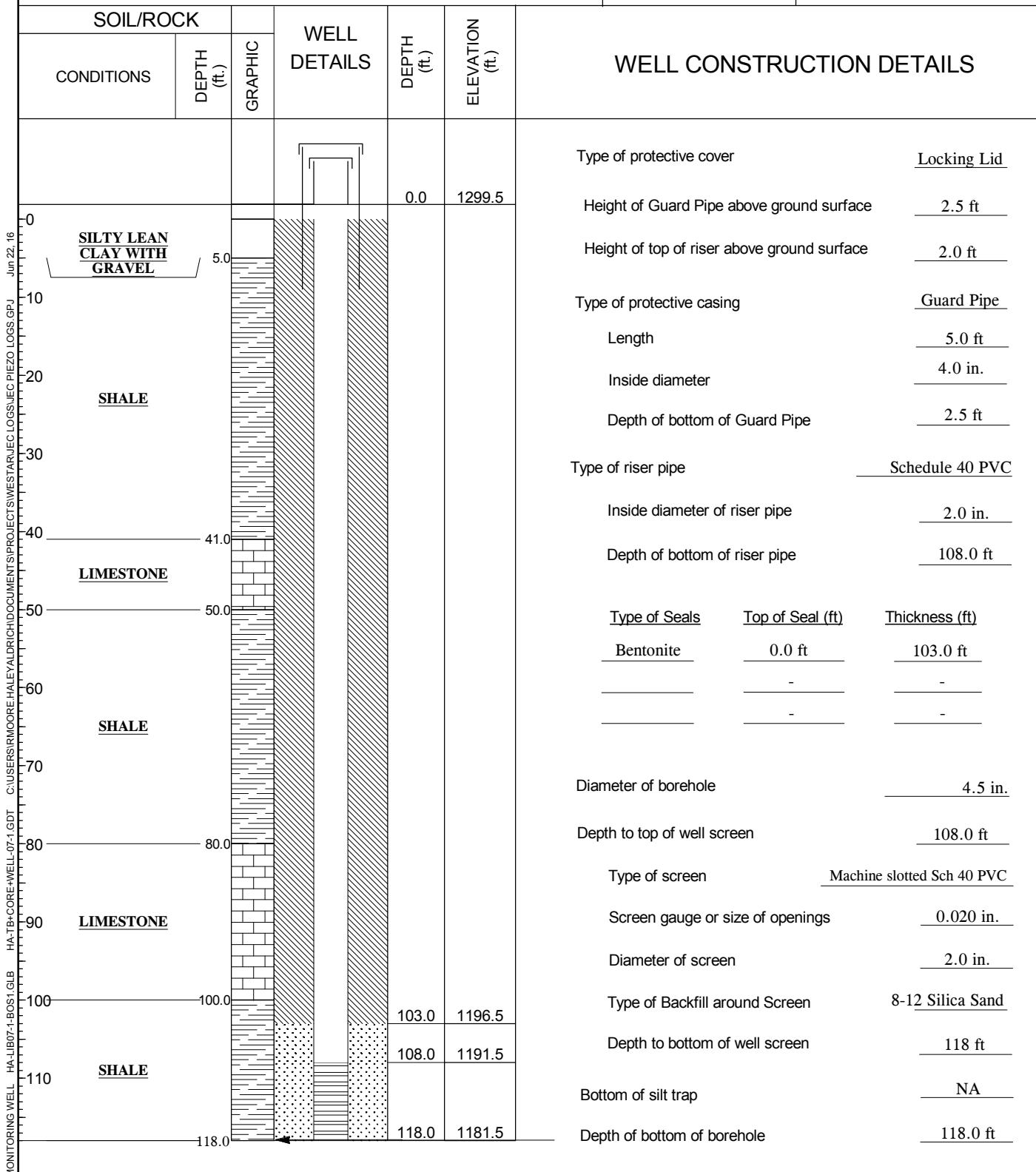
HALEY ALDRICH



BORING LOGS

Well No. MW-BAA-6

Project	Jeffrey Energy Center Temporary Piezometer Installation		Well Diagram	File No.	41938-003
Location	St. Mary's, Kansas		Date Installed	14 May 2015	
Client	Westar Energy		H&A Rep.	J. Knightly	
Contractor	Associated Drilling, Inc.		Location	See Plan	
Driller	W. Pressley		Ground El.	1299.5	
			Datum	NAVD 88	



HALEY & ALDRICH

BORING LOGS

Well No. MW-FGD-2

Project Jeffrey Energy Center Monitoring Well Installation
 Location St. Mary's, Kansas
 Client Westar Energy
 Contractor Associated Drilling, Inc.
 Driller Jeffery

Well Diagram

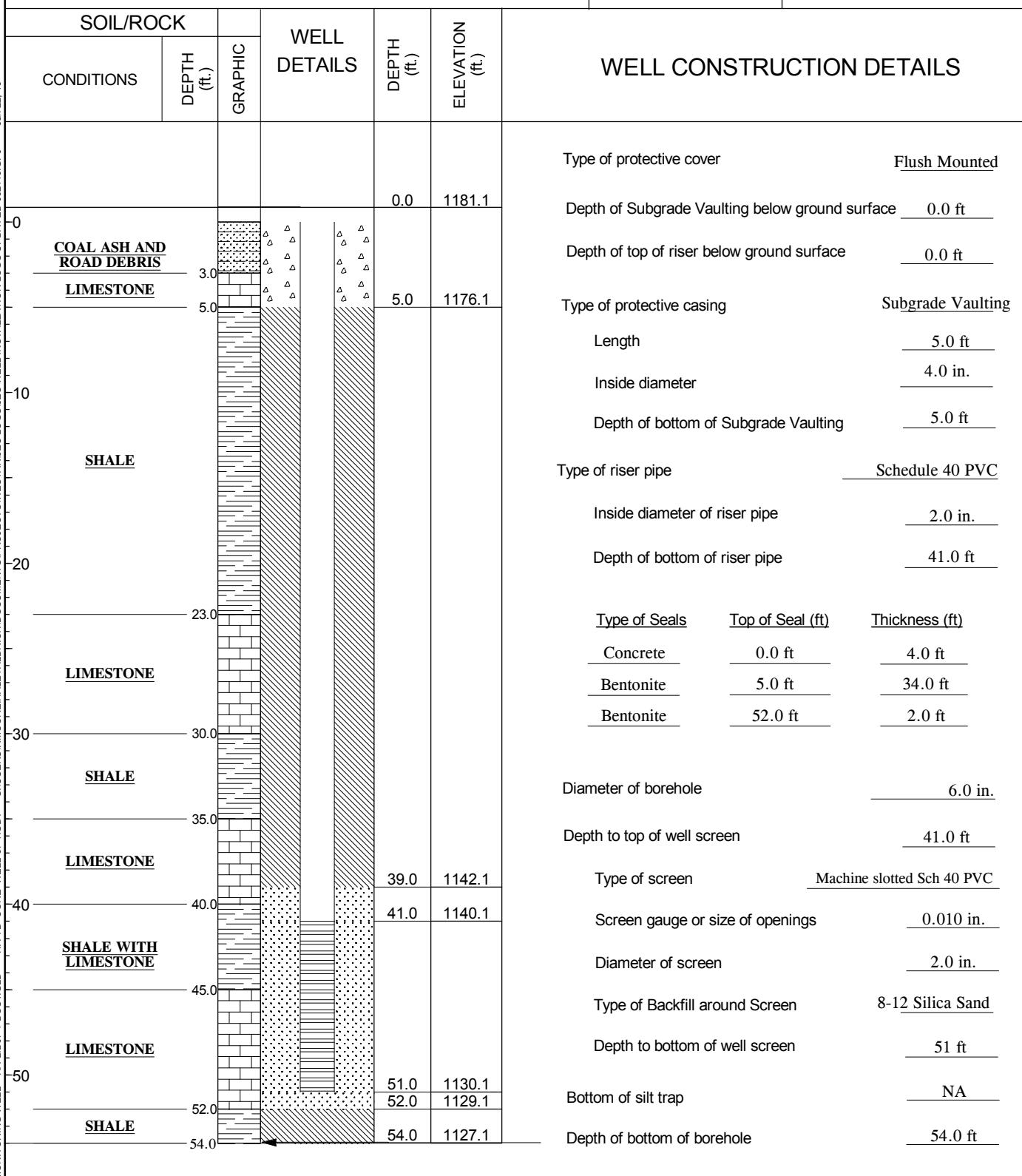
██████	Riser Pipe
██████	Screen
██████	Filter Sand
██████	Cuttings
██████	Grout
██████	Concrete
██████	Bentonite Seal

File No. 41938-300
 Date Installed 18 Mar 2016
 H&A Rep. C. Price
 Location See Plan
 Ground El. 1181.1
 Datum NAVD 88

Jun 22, 16

GPJ

MONITORING WELL HA-1B-CORE-WELL-071.GDT C:\USERS\SMOORE\HALEY\ALDRICH\DOCUMENTS\WESTAR\UC LOGS\UC PROJECTS\WESTAR\UC LOGS\UC WELL INSTALLATION LOGS UPDATED 06/21/16 GPJ

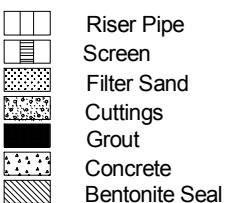


BORING LOGS

Well No. MW-FGD-3

Project Jeffrey Energy Center Monitoring Well Installation
 Location St. Mary's, Kansas
 Client Westar Energy
 Contractor Associated Drilling, Inc.
 Driller Jeffery

Well Diagram

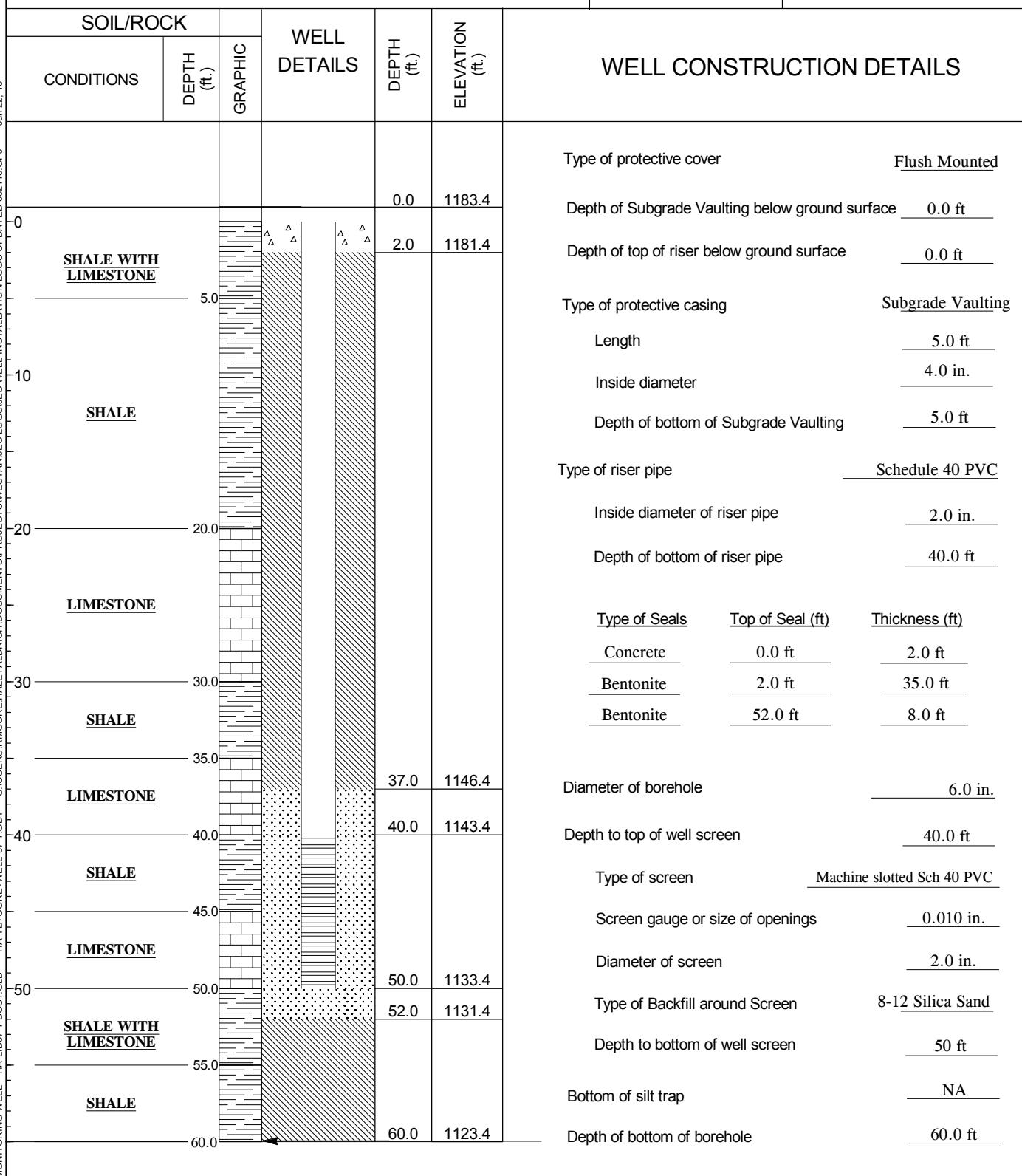


File No. 41938-300
 Date Installed 17 Mar 2016
 H&A Rep. C. Price
 Location See Plan
 Ground El. 1183.4
 Datum NAVD 88

Jun 22, 16

GPJ

MONITORING WELL HA-1B-CORE-WELL-071-GDT C:\USERS\MOORE\HALEY\ALDRICH\DOCUMENTS\PROJECTS\WESTAR\WELL INSTALLATION LOGS\WEC WELL INSTALLATION LOGS UPDATED 06/21/16 GPJ



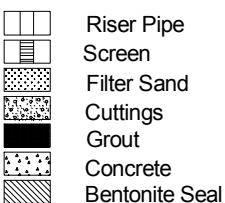
HALEY & ALDRICH

BORING LOGS

Well No. MW-FGD-4

Project Jeffrey Energy Center Monitoring Well Installation
 Location St. Mary's, Kansas
 Client Westar Energy
 Contractor Associated Drilling, Inc.
 Driller Jeffery

Well Diagram

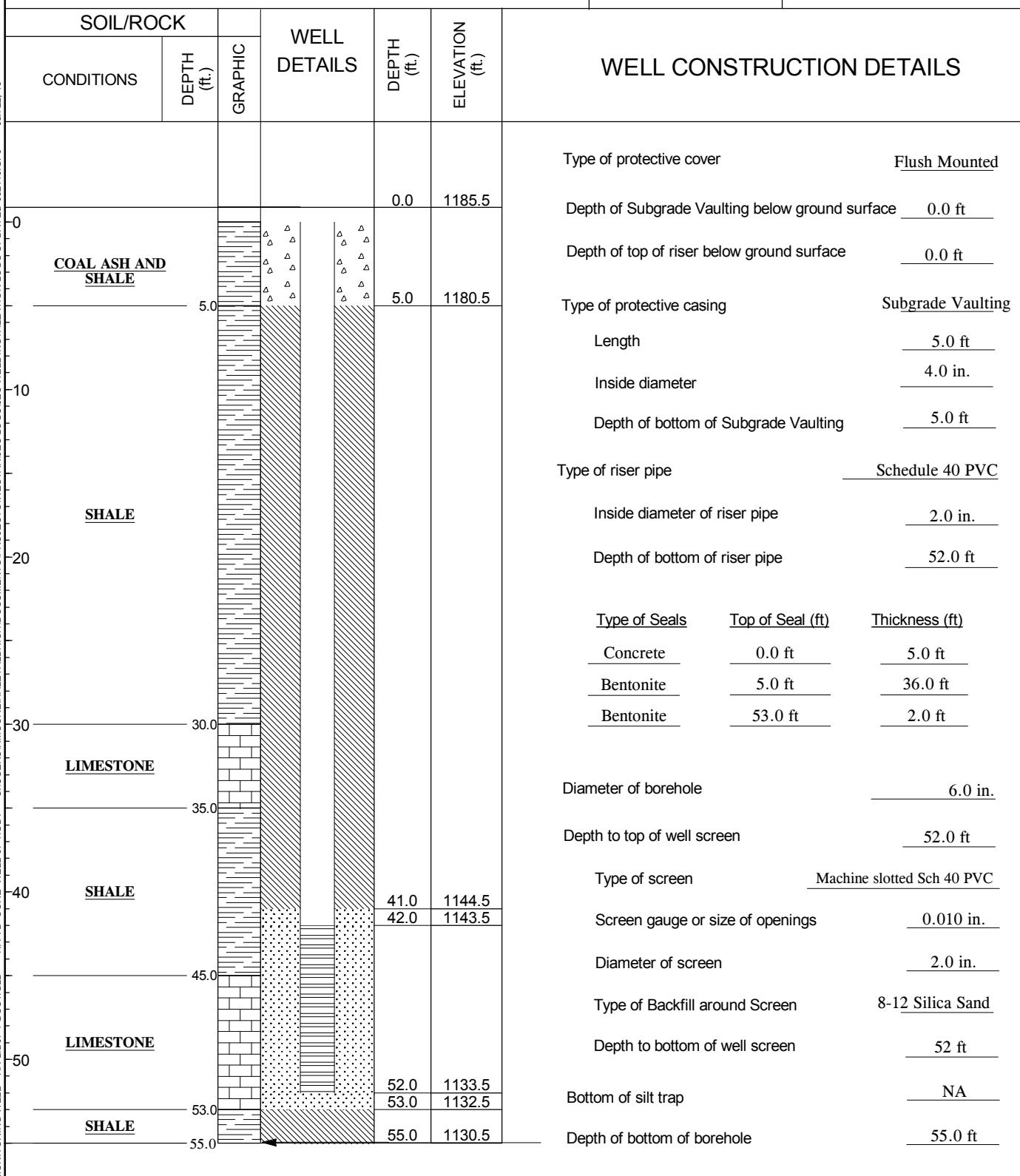


File No. 41938-300
 Date Installed 18 Mar 2016
 H&A Rep. C. Price
 Location See Plan
 Ground El. 1185.5
 Datum NAVD 88

Jun 22, 16

GPJ

MONITORING WELL HA-1B-CORE-WELL-071.GDT C:\USERS\SMOORE\HALEY\ALDRICH\DOCUMENTS\PROJECTS\WESTAR\UEC LOGS\UEC WELL INSTALLATION LOGS UPDATED 06/21/16.GPJ



NOTE: Lithologic descriptions, group symbols, and grain-size determinations based on the USCS visual-manual method (Haley & Aldrich OP2001A - Field Practice for Soil Identification and Description).

Sheet No. 1 of

LITHOLOGIC LOG						TPZ-BE-6		
	Depth (ft)	Water Sample	TCE ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	Well Diagram	USCS Symbol	Stratum Change Depth (ft)	VISUAL-MANUAL IDENTIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
	-20						LIMESTONE	Light tan and brown colored.
	-25						SHALE	Dark-grey colored, weathered.
	-30							
	-35							
	-40							

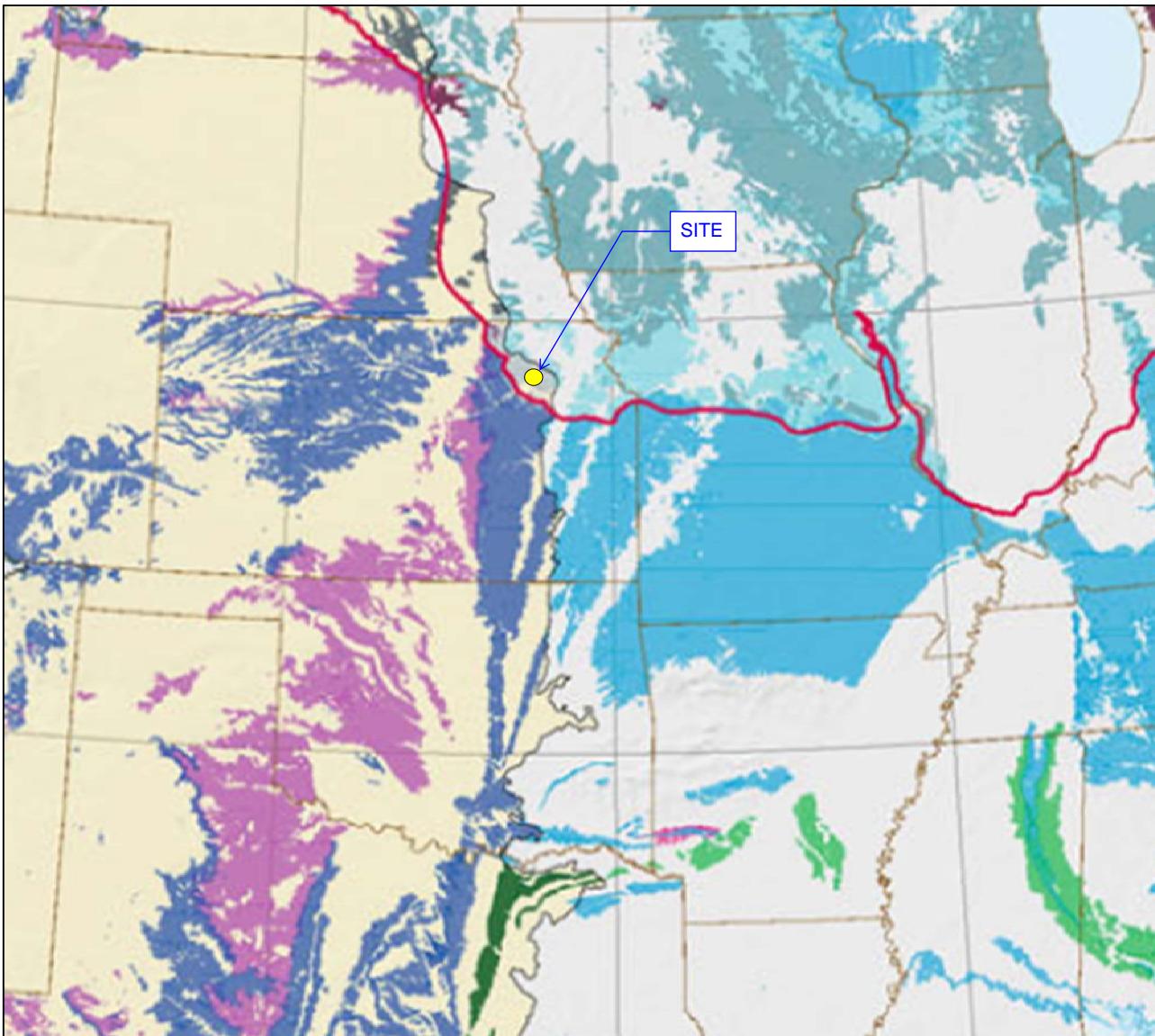
H&A-SONIC REPORT HA-LIB09-BOS - SONIC LOG.GDT HA-DIRECT PUSH + SONIC LOG.GLB G:\PROJECTS\WESTAR\JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER (JEC)\PROJECT DATA\IN\JEC PIEZO LOGS.GPJ Feb 8, 16

LITHOLOGIC LOG						TPZ-BE-6		
	Depth (ft)	Water Sample	TCE ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	Well Diagram	USCS Symbol	Stratum Change Depth (ft)	VISUAL-MANUAL IDENTIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
	45							
	45						LIMESTONE Tan-grey colored.	BEATTIE LIMESTONE
	55						SHALE Dark-grey to black colored, competent.	
	60							
	65							

NOTE: Lithologic descriptions, group symbols, and grain-size determinations based on the USCS visual-manual method (Haley & Aldrich OP2001A - Field Practice for Soil Identification and Description).

LITHOLOGIC LOG						TPZ-BE-6		
	Depth (ft)	Water Sample	TCE ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	Well Diagram	USCS Symbol	Stratum Change Depth (ft)	VISUAL-MANUAL IDENTIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
	70							
	72.8							

APPENDIX E.2
USGS KARST MAP AND POTENTIAL KARST MAP



EXPLANATION OF MAP UNITS

- (Light Yellow) Humid climate region (>30 inches (in.) average annual precipitation)
- (Yellow) Dry climate region (≤ 30 in. average annual precipitation)
- (Red line) Approximate maximum extent of Pleistocene ice

Humid Climate Karst

- Carbonate rocks at or near the land surface
- Carbonate rocks buried beneath <300 feet (ft) of insoluble sediments
- Carbonate rocks buried beneath ≤ 50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Carbonate rocks buried beneath >50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Unconsolidated calcareous or carbonate rocks at or near the land surface
- Unconsolidated calcareous or carbonate rocks buried beneath <300 ft of insoluble sediments
- Evaporite rocks at or near the land surface
- Evaporite rocks buried beneath ≤ 50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Evaporite rocks buried beneath >50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Quartz sandstone buried beneath ≤ 50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Quartz sandstone buried beneath >50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments

Dry Climate Karst

- Carbonate rocks at or near the land surface
- Carbonate rocks buried beneath ≤ 50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Carbonate rocks buried beneath >50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Unconsolidated calcareous or carbonate rocks at or near the land surface
- Evaporite rocks at or near the land surface
- Evaporite rocks buried beneath ≤ 50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments
- Evaporite rocks buried beneath >50 ft of glacially derived insoluble sediments



JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER
ST. MARYS, KANSAS

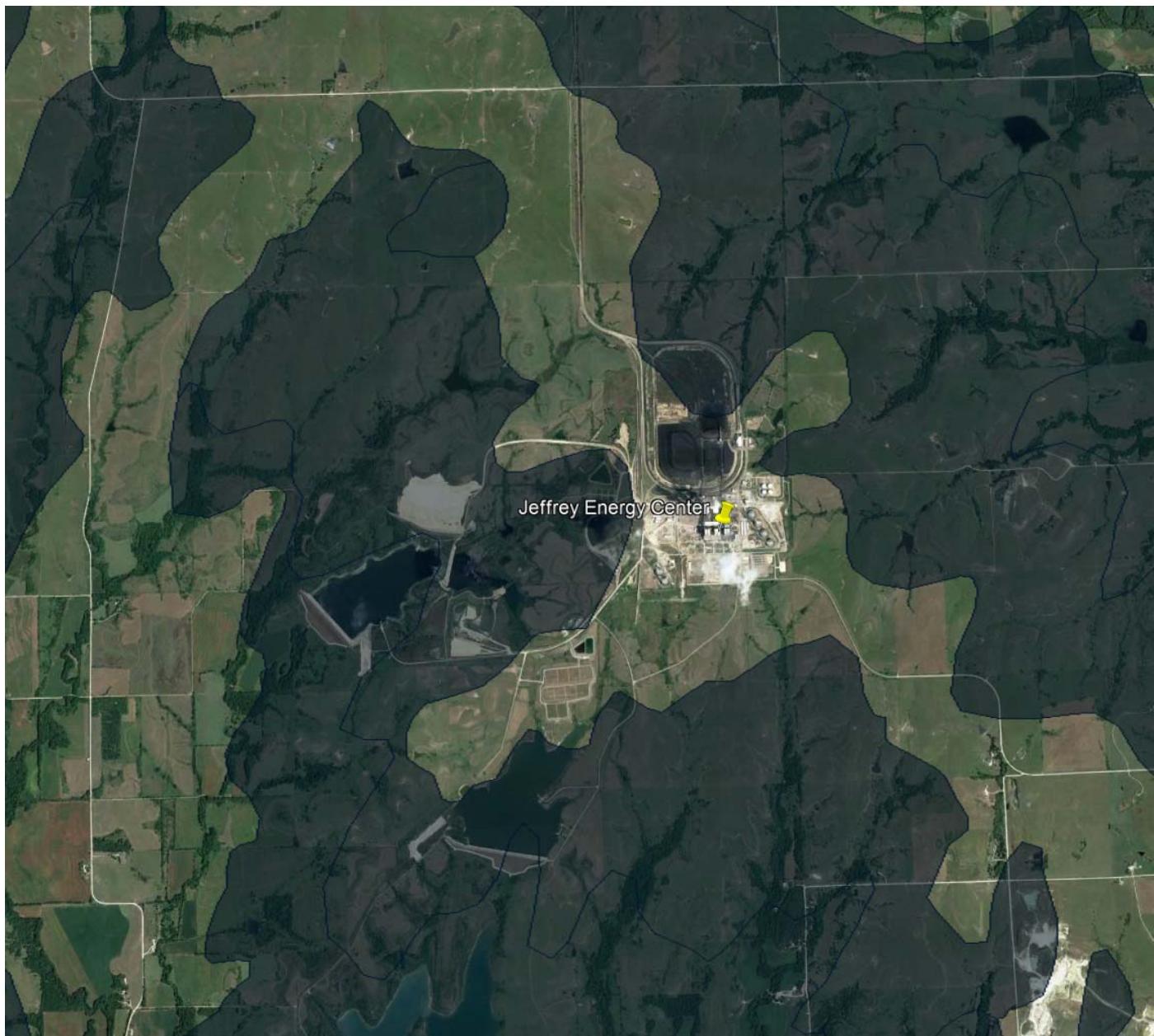
NOTE:

1. THIS FIGURE IS BASED ON FIGURE 1 FROM "KARST IN THE UNITED STATES: A DIGITAL MAP COMPILED AND DATABASE," WRITTEN BY DAVID J. WEARY AND DANIEL H. DOCTOR AND PUBLISHED BY THE USGS IN 2014.

USGS KARST MAP

SCALE: NOT TO SCALE
MAY 2018

APPENDIX E.2-1



Legend

CARBONATE ROCKS OF COUNCIL GROVE GROUP (EARLY PERMIAN GEARYAN) BURIED UNDER <50 FT OF GLACIALLY DERIVED INSOLUBLE SEDIMENTS IN A DRY CLIMATE.

NOTE:

1. THIS FIGURE WAS DEVELOPED USING KEYHOLE MARKUP LANGUAGE ZIPPED FILE "MO_KS.KMZ" ASSOCIATED WITH "WEARY D.J., AND DOCTOR, D.H., 2014, KARST IN THE UNITED STATES: A DIGITAL MAP COMPILATION AND DATABASE: U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OPEN-FILE REPORT 2014-1156, 23 P, [HTTPS://DX.DOI.ORG/10.3133/OFR20141156](https://dx.doi.org/10.3133/OFR20141156), ISSN 2331-1258 (ONLINE)".



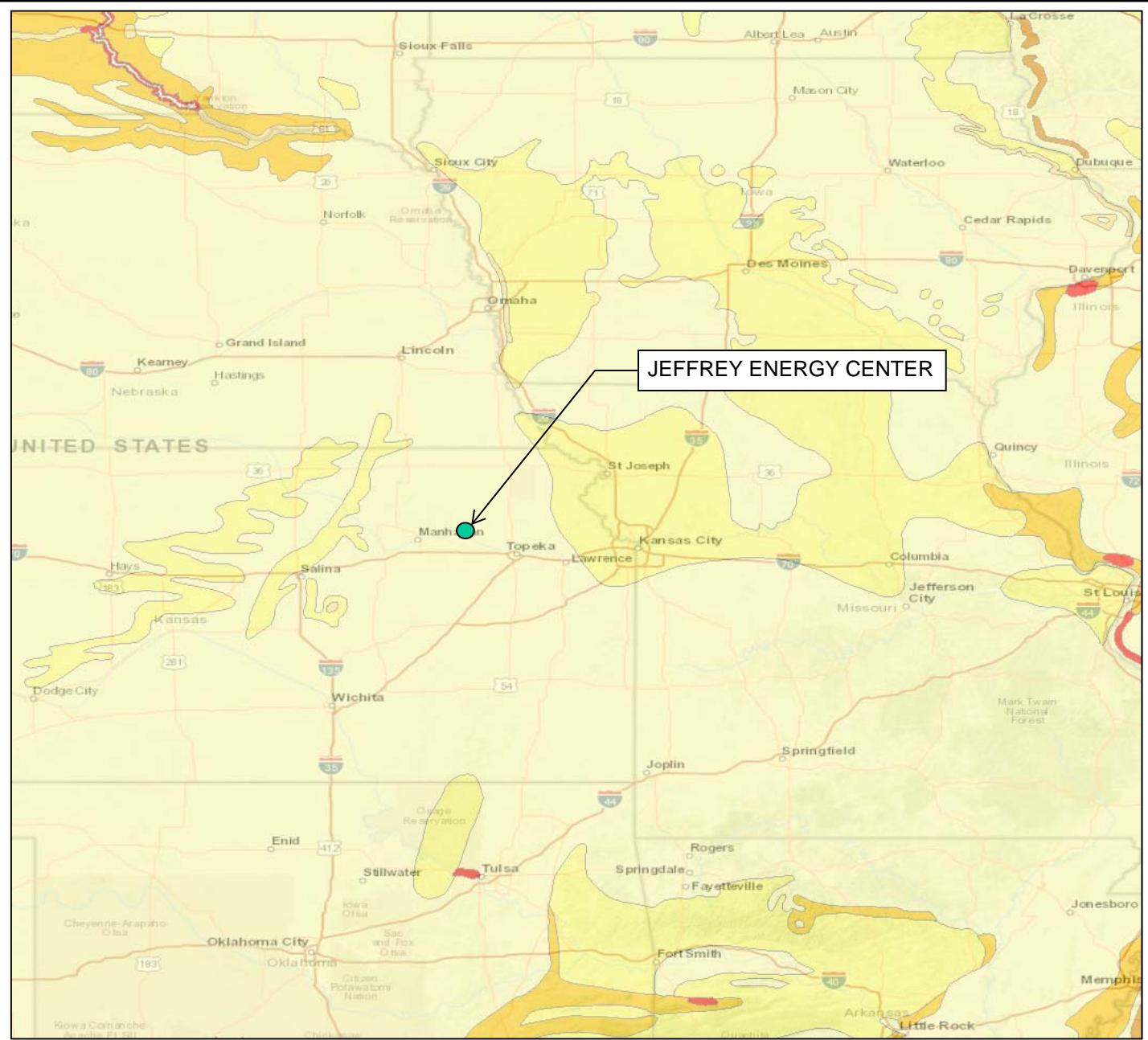
JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER
ST. MARYS, KANSAS

POTENTIAL KARST MAP

SCALE: NOT TO SCALE
MAY 2018

APPENDIX E.2-2

**APPENDIX E.3
LANDSLIDE SUSCEPTIBILITY MAP**



Landslide Incidence and Susceptibility

- High incidence
- High susceptibility, moderate incidence
- High susceptibility, low incidence
- Moderate incidence
- Moderate susceptibility, low incidence
- Low incidence
- No data

**HALEY
ALDRICH**

JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER
ST MARYS, KANSAS

NOTE:

1. SOURCE: LANDSLIDE OVERVIEW MAP OF THE CONTERMINOUS UNITED STATES, U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, 1982.

LANDSLIDE SUSCEPTIBILITY MAP

SCALE: NOT TO SCALE
MAY 2018

APPENDIX E.3

APPENDIX E.4
MINES IN THE VICINITY OF JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER



Legend

☒ Gravel Pit



JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER
ST. MARYS, KANSAS

NOTE:

1. USGS Mineral Resources Online Spatial Data available at:
<https://mrdata.usgs.gov/general/map.html>.

**MINES IN THE VICINITY OF
JEFFREY ENERGY CENTER**

SCALE: NOT TO SCALE
MAY 2018

APPENDIX E.4